

# The Hongkong Telegraph.

FOUNDED 1851 四拜禮 號十三月二十年亥港香 THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1926. 日六廿月一十

Before you buy ANY Motor vehicle, inspect the DEALER'S stock of ACCESSORIES and SPARE PARTS.

THE DRAGON MOTOR CAR CO., LTD.  
Telephone Central 1246 or 1247.  
33, Wong Nei Chung Road... Happy Valley.

## SIANFU RELIEVED.

### BELEAGUERED CITY'S DELIGHT.

#### TERRIBLE ORDEAL ENDS.

Peking, Dec. 29.

The sudden and dramatic end of the long struggle which has raged for seven months round Sianfu, is described in despatches from there dated November 29, and which have just reached Peking.

All day on November 27, Feng Yu-siang's relieving force attacked strongly without result and it seemed to the inhabitants of the beleaguered city that there was no hope. But, next morning, the dawn revealed that Liu Chen-hua's army had been routed.

#### JOYOUS SCENES.

The glad news spread like wild-fire and thousands streamed from the gates to breathe again the free air and to see for themselves the deserted trenches and to greet the rescuers. Streams of villagers soon made for the city bringing bags of millet and wheat, and baskets of turnips, onions, eggs and bread. These ordinarily prosaic commodities were handled with awe as though they were most rare and precious jewels. By the afternoon, cart loads of vegetables were rolling into the city and the people crowded around them with tears of joy streaming down their faces.

#### MOST TERRIBLE CONDITIONS.

For more than a month people had been dying of starvation and cold, at the rate of 500 daily, the figure occasionally exceeding 1,000 when the weather was more than usually severe.

According to a most conservative estimate there were between 15,000 and 20,000 deaths during the siege, not including those killed by stray bullets and fragments of shells.

Sianfu is ruined, and merchants say it will take at least 20 years to recover anything like its former prosperity. Many shops and houses have been gutted and stripped of all timber as well as looted. Trees have disappeared. On the top of trade losses the merchants and people had to provide the military with funds exceeding \$2,000,000.

#### SPLENDID WORK BY MISSION.

Speaking of the foreign community's experience, the despatches state that despite several foreign houses being hit by shells and peppered by bullets no-one was injured, though many had narrow escapes. The Mission hospital rendered splendid service all through, despite the most heavy strain on doctors and nurses.

## EMPIRE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

### AN INTERESTING PROJECT.

Rugby, Dec. 29.

A project is afoot to establish an Empire Public school in this country.

A group of eminent men are interested in the scheme, the object of which is to provide boys from Overseas Dominions with an education on the lines of the best traditions of such old England public schools as Eton, Harrow and Rugby. The promoters have been impressed by the difficulty which Dominions boys experience in gaining admission to these English public schools, owing to demands made upon them.

An option has been secured on Bryanston House, at Blandford, Dorsetshire, the former home of Lord Portman and one of the biggest private mansions in the country, which is well adapted for the scheme. All the pupils will be boarders. It is suggested that the school should begin with some sort of an endowment—donations, that can be capitalised. About £100,000 is required and, if this is forthcoming, the school may be opened next September.—British Wireless.

## BRITISH POLICY IN CHINA.

### MEMORANDUM GENERALLY APPROVED.

#### JAPAN RATHER CRITICAL.

London, Dec. 29.

It is learned in diplomatic quarters in London that the British Government has received no official replies from the Powers to the Memorandum with regard to China, but there is reason to believe that the Memorandum has generally been well received, especially by the countries such as Italy, Belgium and the United States, although the attitude of France is reserved, while Japan is at present inclined to be critical.

It is thought that the proposals in the Memorandum, especially with regard to the immediate imposition of the Washington surtaxes, are likely to be accepted by all parties in China, although, as the British suggestions are not favoured by either side, they cannot be expected to be received with enthusiasm either.—Reuter.

## THE INTERNATIONAL BANK.

### LOCAL BRANCH TAKEN OVER.

A circular issued by the Manager of the Hongkong branch of the International Banking Corporation states that it has now been decided by the National City Bank of New York, who have owned the International Banking Corporation for the last twelve years, that they will take over all the branches of the latter bank with the exception of those in the Philippine Islands, San Francisco and Spain and operate them in the name of the National City Bank of New York. This will involve no change in the personnel or mode of operation of the branches affected but will give clients the advantages of the greater strength conferred by the large resources of the National City Bank of New York.

The Hongkong office of the International Banking Corporation will accordingly be operated from January 1st, 1927, as a branch of the National City Bank of New York. Cheques drawn on the forms of the International Banking Corporation will be honoured until such time as those at present in possession of client are exhausted or exchanged.

## DUTCH TREATIES.

### FORMAL APPROVALS GIVEN.

The Hague, Dec. 29.

In the Upper Chamber, the States General has approved of the Conventions concluded at Berne in 1924, regarding railway transport of passengers and goods, and also on the use of prepared opium and the production and preparation of commerce narcotics. It has also approved of the Treaty of Commerce made with Greece in May last.—Reuter.

## MAGAZINE ENDOWED.

### U. S. AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

New York, Dec. 29.

Senator Elihu Root has given to the Woodrow Wilson Prize, to constitute the nucleus of an endowment fund to maintain the magazine "Foreign Affairs," a quarterly Review published in New York, which was originally founded as a non-profit enterprise.

## POLICY OF POWERS TOWARDS CHINA.

### FULL TEXT OF THE NEW BRITISH PROPOSALS.

### NO NECESSITY TO WAIT FOR STRONG CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

## THE SURTAX OBJECTIONS FORESTALLED.

The acting British Consul General in Canton, Mr. J. F. Brennan, has now released for publication, under instructions from His Majesty's Minister in Peking, the full text of the declaration of policy towards China which has been communicated to the Washington Treaty Powers. This is given below.

The main features of the Memorandum have already been published, but it may be noted that Britain suggests the abandonment of the idea that the economic and political development of China can only be secured under foreign tutelage, and urges the Powers to declare a policy endeavouring to maintain harmonious relations with China without the necessity of waiting or insisting on the prior establishment of a strong Central Government.

Regarding the fear that the granting of the Washington surtaxes might provide a further incentive to civil war, the British Government points out that as no conditions are attached to the grant, the proceeds of the surtaxes would not necessarily be remitted by the Commissioners of Customs to the custodian bankers at Shanghai; it would in each case be for the competent Chinese authorities to decide all questions as to the disposition and the banking of these additional revenues.

The declaration is in the following terms:

"For some time past His Majesty's Government have watched with growing anxiety the situation in China and they believe that this anxiety will be shared by the governments of the interested Powers. Five years ago the Powers assembled at Washington and taking into consideration the circumstances then existing in China they agreed amongst themselves, in conjunction with representatives of the Chinese government, that their future policy should be guided by certain general principles designed to safeguard the integrity and independence of China, to promote her political and economic development and the rehabilitation of her finances. It was agreed to grant her certain increases on her treaty tariff in order to provide the revenue required for these purposes. It was further agreed that a Commission should examine the question of extraterritoriality with a view to amending the system now in force by the elimination of abuses and accretions and by the removal of unnecessary limitations on China's sovereignty.

#### DELAY OF CONFERENCES.

"2. Unfortunately, the Tariff Conference did not meet for four years and during that period the situation had greatly deteriorated. During a succession of civil wars the authority of the Peking government had diminished almost to vanishing point, while in the south a powerful Nationalist Government at Canton definitely disputed the right of the government at Peking to speak on behalf of China or enter into binding engagements in her name. This process of disintegration, of civil war and wane of central authority continued with increased acceleration after the Tariff Conference had met until eventually conference negotiations came to an end because there was no longer a government with whom to negotiate.

#### NO GOVERNMENT.

"3. The Commission on extraterritoriality has meanwhile completed its labours and presented its reports, but here again we are faced with a similar difficulty due to the disintegration of China. Recommendations contained in the report, while suggesting certain reforms capable of being carried into immediate effect, presuppose for their full execution the existence of a government possessing authority to enter into engagements on behalf of the whole of China.

"4. During all these civil wars it has been the consistent policy of His Majesty's Government to abstain from any interference between warring factions or rival governments. Despite disorders which civil war engenders and grievous losses inflicted on vast commercial interests both Chinese and foreign, His Majesty's Government have declined to associate themselves with any particular faction or to interfere in any way in civil commotions. His Majesty's Government believe that the Powers have adopted a similar attitude and that this is and will continue to be the only rightful attitude to maintain.

#### PRESENT SITUATION.

"5. The situation which exists in China to-day is thus entirely different from that which faced the Powers at the time they framed the Washington treaties. In the present state of confusion, though some progress has been made by means of local negotiation and agreements with regional governments, it has not been possible for the Powers to proceed with the larger programme of treaty revision which was forestalled at Washington or to arrive at a settlement of any of the outstanding questions relating to the position of foreigners in China. The political disintegration in China has however been accompanied by a powerful nationalist movement which aimed at gaining for China an equal place among the nations and any failure to meet this movement with sympathy and understanding would not respond to the real intentions of the Powers towards China.

"6. His Majesty's Government after carefully reviewing the position desire to submit their considered opinion as to the course which the Washington Treaty Powers should now adopt. His Majesty's Government propose that these governments shall issue a statement setting forth the essential facts of the situation; declaring their readiness to negotiate on treaty revision and all other outstanding questions as soon as the Chinese themselves have constituted a government to pursue a constructive policy in harmony with the spirit of the Washington Conference but developed and adapted to meet the altered circumstances of the present time.

#### LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS.

"7. His Majesty's Government propose that in this joint declaration the Powers should make it clear that in their constructive policy they desire to go as far as possible towards meeting the legitimate aspirations of the Chinese nation. They should abandon the idea that the economic and political development of China can only be secured under foreign tutelage and should declare their readiness to recognize her right to enjoy tariff autonomy as soon as she herself has settled and promulgated a new national tariff. They should expressly disclaim any intention of forcing foreign control upon an unwilling China. While calling upon China to maintain that respect for the sanctity of the treaties which is the primary obligation common to all civilized States, the Powers should yet recognize both the essential justice of the Chinese claim for treaty revision and the difficulty under present conditions of negotiating new treaties in the place of old, and they should therefore modify their traditional attitude of rigid insistence on the strict letter of treaty rights.

#### INEFFECTIVE PROTESTS.

"During this possibly very prolonged period of uncertainty the Powers can only, in the view of His Majesty's Government, adopt an expectant attitude and endeavour to shape developments so far as possible in conformity with the realities of the situation, so that, ultimately, when treaty revision becomes possible, it will be found that part at least of the revision has already been effected on satisfactory lines. It would therefore be wise to abandon the policy of ineffective protest over minor matters, reserving protest—which should then be made effective by united action—for cases where vital interests are at stake. Every case should be considered on its merits and the declaration should show that the Powers are prepared to consider in a sympathetic spirit any reasonable proposals that Chinese authorities wherever situated may make, even if contrary to strict interpretation of treaty rights, in return for fair and considerate treatment of foreign interests by them. Declaration should show that it is the policy of the Powers to endeavour to maintain harmonious relations with China without waiting or insisting on the prior establishment of a strong Central Government.

#### EXTRATERRITORIALITY, SURTAXES.

"8. It is the earnest hope of His Majesty's Government that the Powers will agree to adopt the principles of policy outlined above and apply them to the realities of the present situation. Certain recommendations in the report of the Commission on Extra-territoriality referred to in paragraph 3 above, and certain other reforms not covered by that Commission's report but falling under the general heading of extra-territoriality, can be carried into effect, even in present conditions, without great delay. There is however one step of more immediate importance which in the view of His Majesty's Government the Powers should agree to take at once. His Majesty's Government believe that an endeavour should be made to undo the evil results which have flowed from the failure of the Tariff Conference to implement the promises as to tariff increases made by the Powers to China nearly five years ago, and they propose therefore that the Powers should agree to the immediate unconditional grant of the Washington surtaxes.

"9. By the China Customs Treaty, signed at Washington on February 6th, 1922, the Powers promised the grant to China of certain tariff increases (commonly known as the Washington surtaxes) for such purposes and under such conditions as a special

## PROPOSED ATTACK ON YUNNAN.

### KUOMINTANG PLANS NOW COMPLETE.

#### GEN. FAN IN COMMAND.

A Canton report states that, following the arrival of General Fan Shek-sang in Canton, the Government has completed all arrangements to launch an attack against General Tang Ch'iao, the Tupan of Yunnan, as it is considered that it is high time for the Kuomintang Army to advance to the Yunnan border and check any possible encroachments on Kwangsi.

It is reported that General Tang has decided to begin his expedition into Kwangsi shortly after the opening of the New Year, and that General Lau Tsun-wan, a former Kwangsi commander under the Kuomintang, has been appointed as chief commander for the purposes thereof.

In view of conditions in Kwangtung, it is felt that General Fan Shek-sang should be given the task of directing all military movements of the Kuomintang on the Kwangsi-Yunnan border. Besides General Fan's own troops, it is said that he will have the support of some three Brigades from Kwangsi, as well as some forces from Kweichow and Szechuan.

## MOTOR MISHAP.

### LEARNER COMES TO GRIEF.

An Indian learner-driver of a public motor car came to grief this morning, when he was being tested for his driving licence by Sergt. Baker, but luckily, no-one was hurt and the car did not suffer extensive damage.

It appears that the Indian was driving the car, No. 393, up Ice House Street with Sergt. Baker, and endeavouring to negotiate the hairpin turn at the top into Lower Albert Road. The bend was successfully negotiated but for some reason the driver failed to turn the wheel straight with the result that the car, continuing in a circle, crashed into the iron railings which separate Lower Albert Road from Ice House Street. There is a drop of several feet at this point, but the railings saved the car from dropping from one road to the other. The car came to rest with one front wheel and part of the engine hanging over the embankment. The railings were bent and the iron supports were ripped out of the ground, together with their bedding of concrete.

The car did not appear to have suffered much, a mudguard being damaged, and the front fender bent.

## WIRELESS TELEPHONY.

### LONG TRANS-ATLANTIC CONVERSATION.

Rugby, Dec. 29.

In the course of tests made to-day with trans-Atlantic telephony, a call was received at Newcastle from New York, and a three minutes' conversation was held.

The caller's voice could be heard very clearly.—British Wireless.

## OBITUARY.

### WELL-KNOWN RESIDENT OF SINGAPORE.

(Our Own Correspondent.)

Singapore, Dec. 30.  
The death has taken place of Mr. J. D. Saunders, Chairman of the Singapore Turf Club, an old and well-known resident of Singapore.

## LABOUR DISPUTES.

### PROCLAMATIONS BY CHANG-KAI-SHEK.

#### TO MERCHANTS & WORKERS.

General Chang Kai-shek, Commander in Chief of the Nationalist Revolutionary Forces, has, says a Hankow message of the 18th inst., issued two proclamations, one to the merchant class and the other to the labouring class. In Wuhan, asking them to co-operate to settle the present disputes between the employers and employees, so as to bring to an end the existing industrial unrest in this centre.

In both proclamations, Gen. Chang assures the people that the Kuomintang and the Nationalist Government are ready to do everything possible to protect their interests and to help settling their difficulties.

#### WARNS MERCHANTS.

In his message to the local merchants, General Chang warns them against oppressing the labouring class, saying that "the demand of the working people for higher wages to improve their living conditions should not be refused."

The proclamation further states: "The Kuomintang being a party representing all the interests of the people, respects the merchant class. But you must co-operate with the labourers if you want to live and be freed from the oppression of the Imperialists and Militarists. There is a life-and-death relation between the merchant and the labourer and so the one must try to understand the difficulties of the other."

#### RIISING LIVING COSTS.

"The cost of living in Wuhan has risen more than three times during the past eight years, but the wages of the labourers have remained practically the same. It is impossible for a labourer to live to-day with a monthly income of only \$12 or less. It is impossible for him to keep a family. The employers ought to voluntarily increase their wages. It is unfortunate that the merchants have not done that and the labourers have to resort to strikes to back their demand for better pay."

"Remember this: In this time of industrial unrest, treat your labourers with sincerity and voluntarily make such agreements as to bring your disputes to an end. Discontinue the wicked practice of looking down upon the labouring class. The Kuomintang is for the merchants as well as the labourers. Settle, therefore, your trouble at once so that prosperity may prevail."

#### MESSAGE TO LABOUR.

In his message to the labouring class, General Chang urges the working people to follow the

(Continued on Page 7).

## ITALO-GERMAN TREATY.

### TEXT OF ARBITRATION PACT.

Berlin, Dec. 29.

The text of the Italo-German Arbitration Treaty, which is valid for ten years, is published.

It provides that mutual disputes, which are insoluble by ordinary diplomatic channels, must be submitted to an Arbitration Committee of five, consisting of one German, one Italian and three neutrals, whose report must be accepted or rejected by the signatories within three months. If rejected, they will be presented to a judicial Arbitration Court, whose decision shall be final. The Treaty does not impinge on the signatories' rights or duties as members of the League of Nations.

—Reuter.

#### TREATY SIGNED.

Rome, Dec. 29.

Dr. Nourath, the German Ambassador to Rome, and Signor Mussolini, has signed the Italo-German Treaty.—Reuter.





Genuine **Borsalino** means:

High grade Felt, up-to-date Style  
Distinguished Colour  
All that you desire in Comfort and Durability  
Useless to enquire



**Borsalino, Antica Casa**

**THE SINCERE CO., LTD.**

Agents.

## THE NURSERY DECCA

The Children's Favourite Gramophone

## LITTLE TOTS' RECORDS

In Albums Containing 8 or More Different Selections on 4 D-sided Records.

Each Album Contains 8 Beautifully Coloured Pictures Illustrating the Subject with Complete Verses and Stories.

## TALKING MACHINE TOYS

Automatic Novelties for Talking Machines  
Dancing Rastus. Magnetic Dancers, Fighting Roosters, Phonograph Phonies, etc., etc.

**THE ANDERSON MUSIC CO., LTD.**  
ICE HOUSE ST. TEL. C. 1322.

**CHEAP**



**SALE**

**3 DAYS MORE**  
**BUY YOUR NEW YEAR GIFT NOW**

**HALL, LAW & CO., LTD.**  
30-32 DES VOEUX ROAD CENTRAL, HONGKONG

## JAPAN'S NEW RULER.

### FIRST IMPERIAL PRECEPT.

The Consul General for Japan has forwarded, for publication, the following Imperial Precept by H.M. the new Emperor of Japan, given at an audience to all the high officials, civil and military, and others, at the Imperial Palace, Tokyo, on the occasion of his ascension to the throne:

Having succeeded, through the benign influence of our Imperial ancestors, to the throne of a lineal succession unbroken for ages eternal, and having assumed the power to reign and govern the Empire, we have now performed the solemnity of the ascension to the Throne. It is our resolve to observe the fundamental rules of the state, to cultivate the inherited virtue, and to maintain intact the glorious tradition set by our ancestors. Our Imperial grandfather, endowed with supreme wisdom and discernment in matters civil and military, enhanced the grandeur of the Empire. He promoted educational developments within, and consummated military achievements abroad. He promulgated the constitution imperishable for all ages, and consolidated the system of Government unparalleled in the world. Our Imperial Father had always near his heart a reign of right and justice, and made it his constant aim to follow and to brighten the path laid by his predecessors. Unfortunately, his health failed in the prime of his life, and we, being heir to the throne, were called upon to act as Regent.

### Changes.

He has now passed away amidst our unbounded grief and sorrow. The throne, however, cannot be left unoccupied for a moment. The reins of Government can at no time be permitted to drop. Mournful and heavy-hearted, we have now succeeded to the Imperial line, with our limited gifts. We are mindful of the difficulty of proving ourselves equal to the great task that has devolved upon us. The conditions of the world have recently undergone signal changes. The thoughts of men are liable to follow contradictory channels. The economic life of the nation is occasionally marked by the conflict of varied interests. Accordingly, it is important to fix one's eyes upon the general situation of the country, and to unite the efforts of the whole Empire in promoting the solidarity of the nation, in strengthening still further the foundation of national existence, and in securing for ever the prosperity of our people, to the end that the brilliant work of the Imperial restoration may shed a fresh and increasing lustre.

The world is now in the process of evolution. A new chapter is being opened in the history of human civilization. This nation's settled policy always stands for progress and improvement. The course of events both at home and abroad and the message of the past to mankind, clearly indicate that progress must be attained by degrees and that improvement must be sought in the mean. Such teachings should engage the careful attention of every one. Simplicity instead of vain display; originality instead of blind imitation; progress in view of this period of evolution; and improvement to keep up with advancing civilization; national harmony in purpose and in action; beneficence to all classes of people; and friendship to all the nations of the earth—these are the cardinal aims to which our most profound and abiding solicitude is directed.

They are in line with the illustrious precepts bequeathed by our Imperial grandfather, and are calculated to give effect to the gracious will of our Imperial father. It is our desire that all those who are in the public service of the state will be guided by our views above set forth, that they will stand by us and support our endeavours in the same manner and spirit as they served our Imperial grandfather, and that, in co-operation with all our subjects, they will uphold the throne sacred and immutable for eternity.

## BRITISH STEEL TRADE.

### A HEALTHY REVIVAL SETS IN.

Rugby, Dec. 29.

The heavy iron and steel trades are reported to have more orders in hand than at any time since 1920, and at Tees-side works, where only four blast furnaces were worked during the coal stoppage, twenty-six are now operating.

Steel works in Middlesbrough which have been closed for three years, have resumed operations, and in other areas a revival has also set in.

Two Barrow blast furnaces were relighted yesterday for the first time since the stoppage, and in Cleveland five more blast furnaces and two more steel works have been restarted.

It is anticipated that the steel-producing capacity of the Cleveland district, exceeding one million tons annually, will be fully taken during the coming year.—British Wireless.

### HIGH PRAISE FROM ROME.

Physicians of The Papal Household Prescribe.

and Commend.

**DR. WILLIAMS' PINK PILLS.**

A quarter of a century has elapsed since the late Dr. Lapponi, personal physician to His Holiness Pope Leo XIII, and afterwards to His Holiness Pope Pius X, wrote in warm terms of praise regarding the results he had obtained from Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, used in cases of blood poverty, nervous weakness and diseases attributable thereto. Recently Commander Dr. Andrea Amici, the present Physician to the Papal



Commander Dr. Amici.

Household, recorded his appreciation of the world-famous blood and nerve tonic. Translated, Commander Amici's testimony reads as follows:—

"For several years I have made use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills in my work, and I have always found them efficacious in the treatment of disorders due to impoverishment of the nervous system; anaemia and neurasthenia, stomach weakness, retarded development in young women, and irregularities. There is no lack of tonic remedies, but in my experience not one of them manifests a superior efficacy to that of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills."

No more conclusive evidence of the therapeutic value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People could be asked for or given than is found in the fact of their acceptance and employment by medical practitioners eminent in their profession. Besides this, however, they have enjoyed world-wide public confidence for more than five and thirty years. Chemists everywhere sell Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, or post free \$1.50 per bottle, \$8.00 for 6 bottles, from the Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., 60, Kiangse Road, Shanghai.

# CAPSTAN CIGARETTES



UNIFORMLY  
GOOD  
&  
UNIVERSALLY  
POPULAR

Sold Everywhere

This advertisement is issued by the British-American Tobacco Co. (China) Ltd.

Ed. 42

## KOMOR & KOMOR

CHATER ROAD

FOR TWO WEEKS ONLY

EXHIBITION

OF

## PEARLS

Messrs. Kodaka & Co., of Japan exhibit a fine collection of

NATURAL AND CULTUR PEARLS

Also delightful pieces of mounted jewellery for ladies and gentlemen. Rings, Brooches, Necklaces, etc. at very moderate prices.

## KOMOR & KOMOR

ART AND CURIO EXPERTS.  
St. George's Building.

## SALESMAN SAM

He'll Come Back, Allright

By Swan

## "Below par"

If you are run down and far from well—try SCOTT'S Emulsion.

It builds up the body, heals the lungs and tones up the system. Ask for

**SCOTT'S Emulsion**  
The protector of life

YOU—ALL THESE DIAMOND RINGS ARE \$1200 EACH—WHAT SIZE DOES THAT YOUNG LADY TAKE?

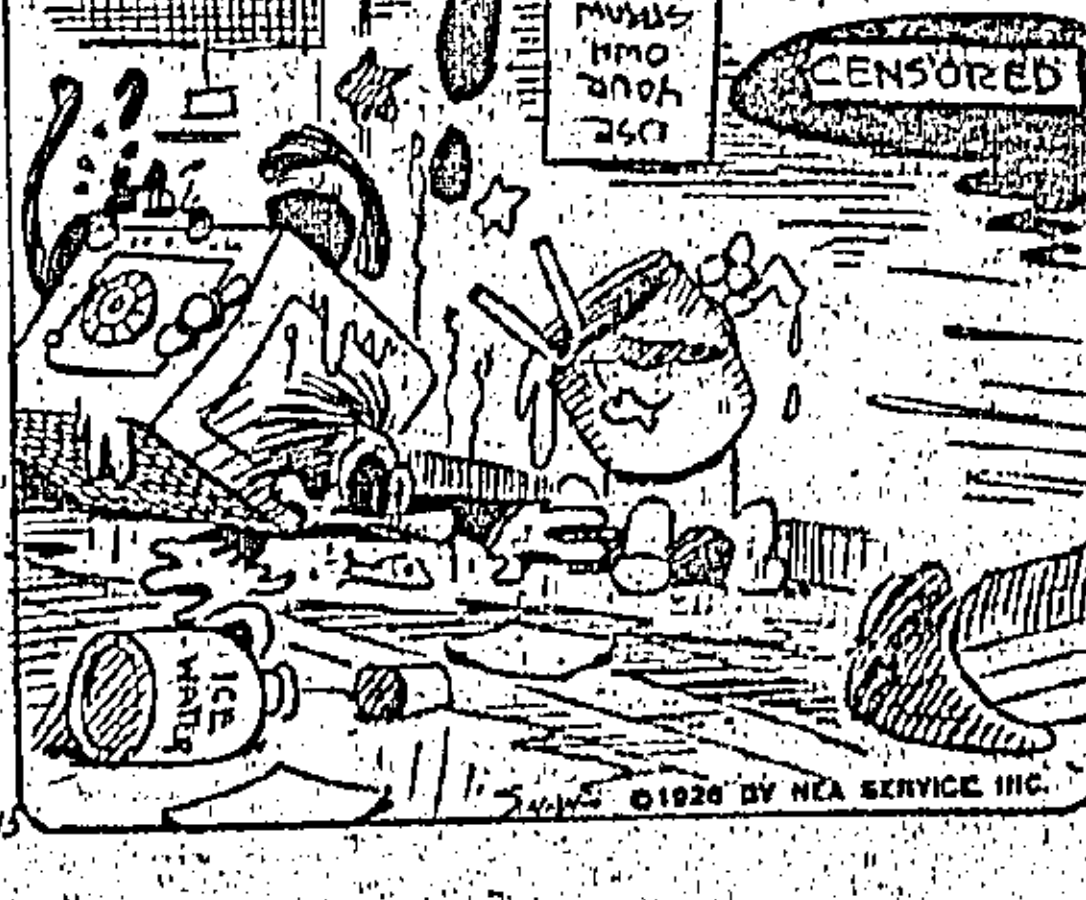
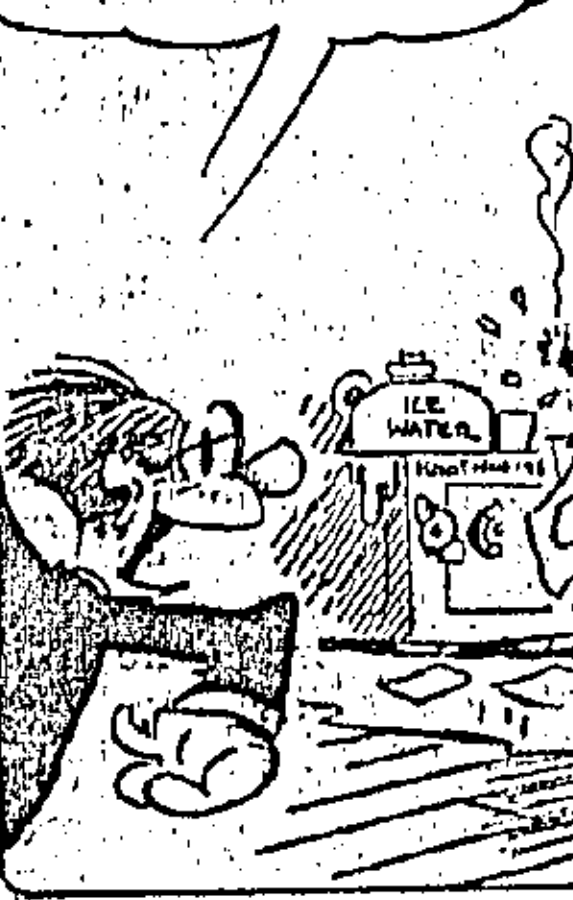
THAT'S IT—I DON'T KNOW—SO I WAS GOING TO ASK YOU IF—ETC—ETC—ETC

OH BOY—SAY GUZZ, I'VE AS GOOD AS SOLD A \$1200 DIAMOND RING—

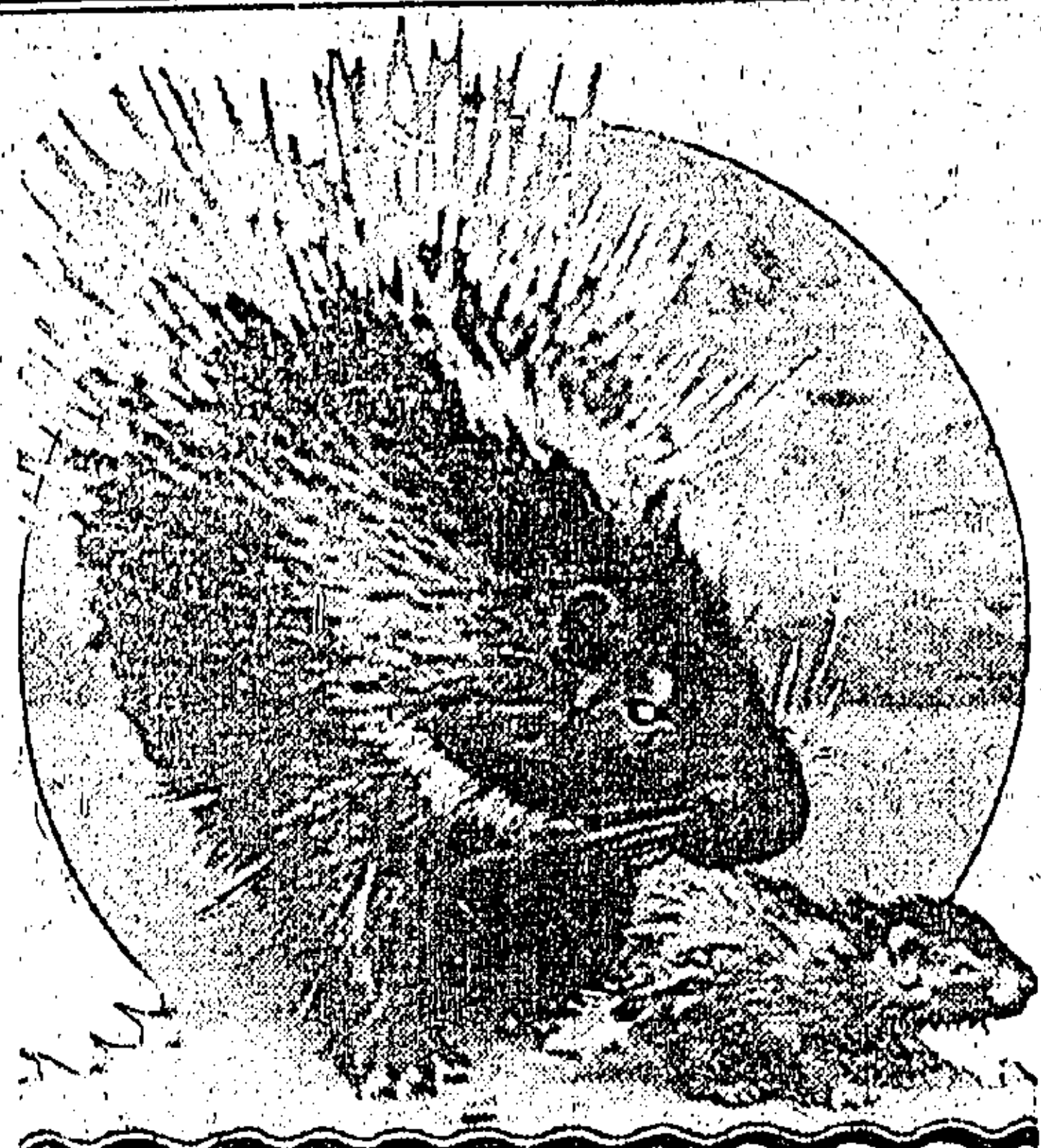
WHADDYA MEAN, YOU'VE AS GOOD AS SOLD ONE?

WHY—I JUST LET A GUY TAKE A BUNCH OF 'EM HOME TO SEE WHICH SIZE FITS HIS GIRL'S FINGER, AND THEN HE'S COMING BACK AND BUY ONE

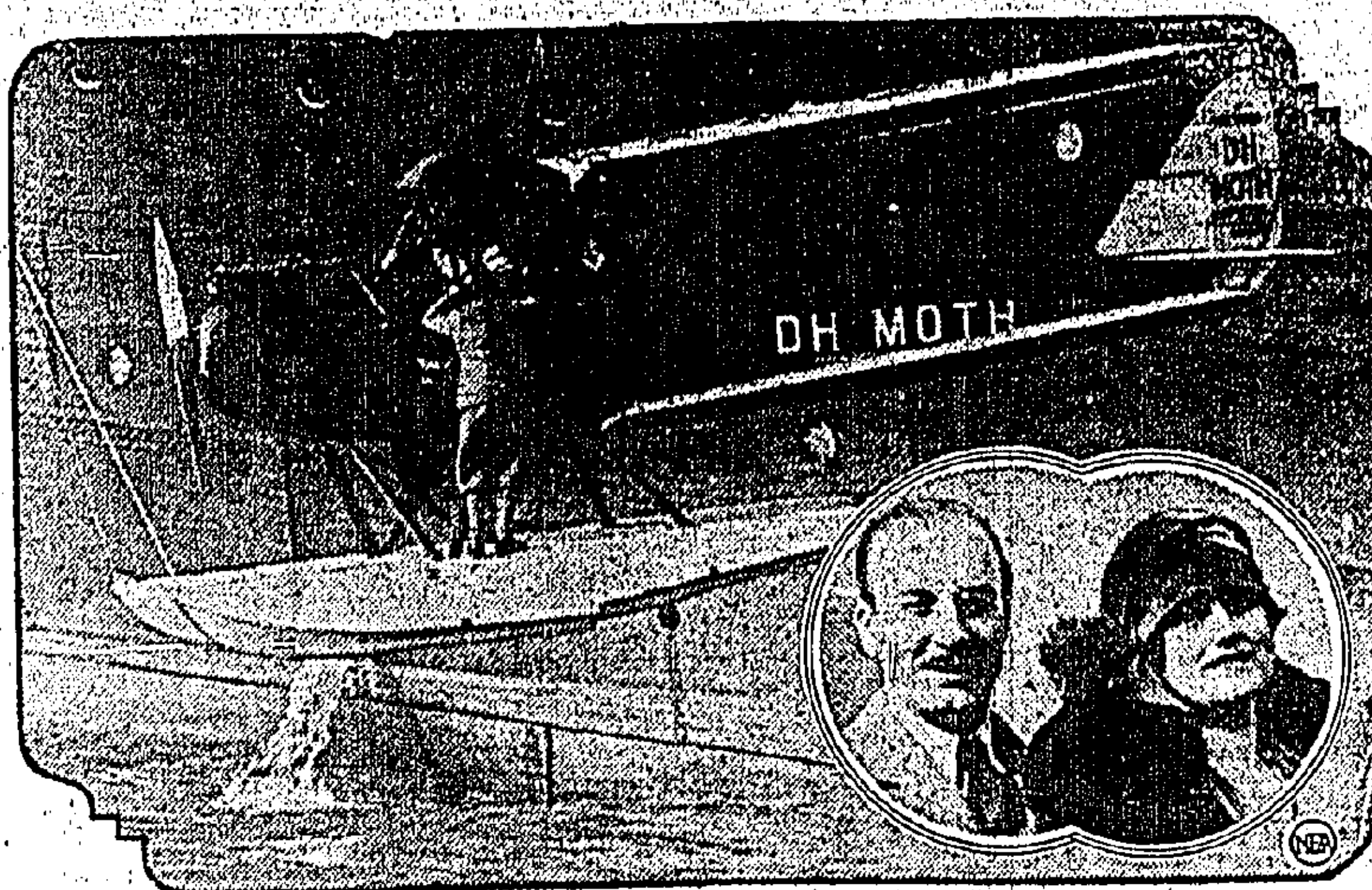
USE YOUR OWN SIZING







**NEW ARRIVALS AT THE ZOO.**—Porcupines, if you didn't already know it, are rodents and have no taste for any meat. Theirs is strictly a vegetable diet—roots, bark, fruit etc. This youngster, and its mother recently arrived at the London zoo.



**GROUND SWELL CLIPS MOTH'S WINGS.**—The plan of Sir Alan J. Cobham, to shorten his transatlantic passage ten hours by flying into New York from the s.s. Homeric before it reached Quarantine, went all awry because of a heavy ground swell which prevented his tiny DH Moth from hopping off the water. Here he is perched on a pontoon as the seaplane, its wings folded, is lowered over the lee side of the Homeric. The inset is a close-up of Sir Alan and Lady Cobham.



**EXCEPTIONAL VALUE**  
IN  
**PYJAMAS**  
Medium weight Ceylon Flannel in smart block stripes. Cut full and roomy to ensure perfect comfort in wear.  
**\$8.00 per Suit**  
**8 Suits for \$22.50**

**MACKINTOSH & Co., Ltd.**

**MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS.**  
Alexandra Building Des Voeux Road.

**YE OLDE PRINTERIE**  
LIMITED.

**LET US MAKE YOU A SNAPPY MENU CARD FOR YOUR NEW YEAR PARTY.**

**CHINA BUILDING BASEMENT**  
Entrance Facing QUEEN'S THEATRE  
**Telephone 3797.**

**For Grocery, Vegetables, Meats.**

Try the Kwong Lee Store where you will find absolutely reliable quality, good service and lowest prices. We make a point of studying every customer's personal requirements and shall welcome the opportunity to study yours.

**KWONG LEE STORE**

ADDRESS—No. 5 Queen Victoria Street.  
(Eastern side of Central Market)

TEL. C. 798.

TEL. C. 798.

**ROYAL & CO.**

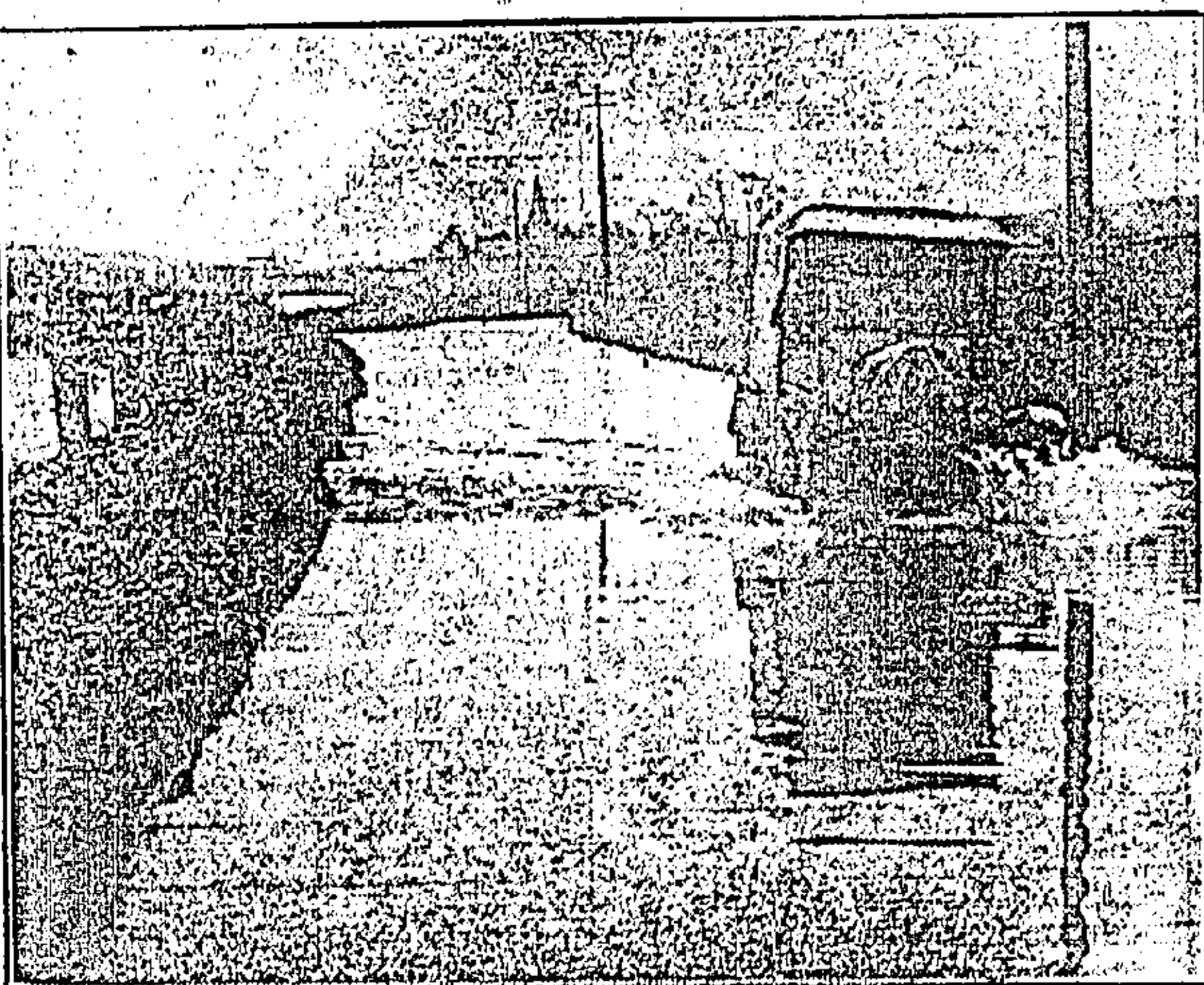
The Leading Shoemakers  
Established 15 Years.  
All styles made to order.  
Dancing Shoes a Speciality.

New Leathers Just Arrived  
Shoes re-covered in all colours, fabrics and leathers  
No. 1, D'Aguilar Street,

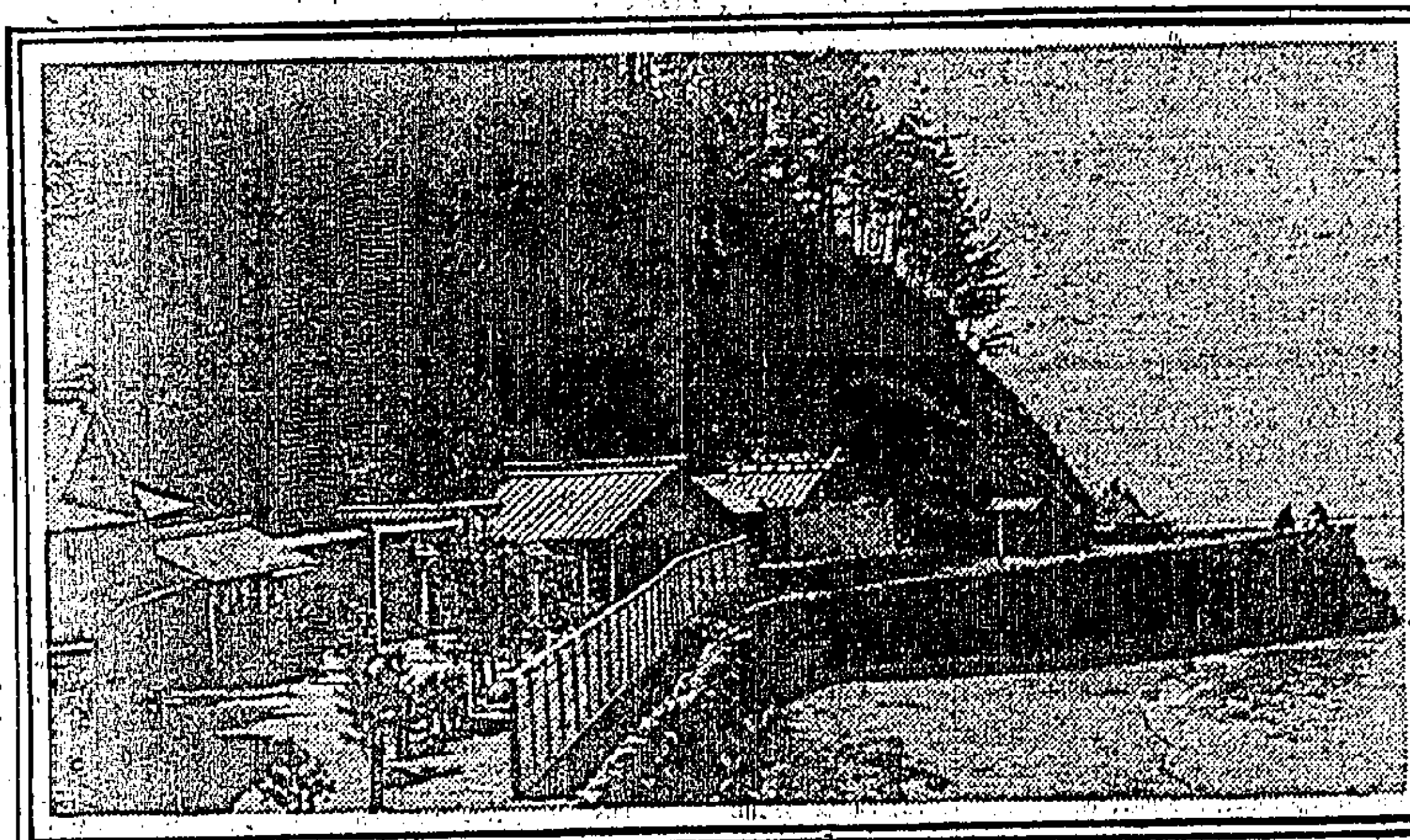


Telephone C. 3237

**"PEONY" EVAPORATED MILK**  
For Every Cream Need.  
Ask for it at your dealer's.



**FLOODS IN SUSSEX.**—The village of Alfriston, Sussex, is reported to have been almost cut off by the recent serious floods, many acres of land being under water. Our picture shows a submerged road near the village. (Times copyright.)



**"NIPPON'S MECCA."**—One of the numerous shrines of Yamada Ise, Japan. Plainly built, the temples are the mecca of Japanese millions.



**"UNCLE JOE" LAID TO REST.**—Past commanders of the Danville (Illinois) American Legion post bear the body of "Uncle Joe" Cannon from his home, passing between an honour guard from a fraternal order. Inset shows the grave, blanketed with flowers.



**SOCIETY GIRL WEDS GRAND DUKE.**—Miss Audrey Emery, Cincinnati and New York society girl, is shown in this telephoto picture with her husband, the Russian Grand Duke Dmitri, immediately following their wedding at Biarritz, France.

**WHITEAWAY'S**  
**FOR THIS WEEK ONLY**  
**SPECIAL REDUCTIONS**

On  
**Ladies Dresses**  
**Millinery**  
**Coats & Jumpers**  
**BLANKETS and DOWN QUILS**  
**TOYS and CRACKERS**

Do not miss this opportunity

**WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.**  
**HONGKONG.**



## Prepaid Advertisements

25 WORDS FOR \$1.00

\$1.50 if not prepaid)  
The following replies are awaiting collection—

1392, 142, 1397, 1441, 1444, 1456, 1462, 1453, 1512, 1516, 5, 26, 32, 38, 72, 80, 88, 101, 102, 139, 141

### LOST.

LOST.—A Brown Setter, Bitch white breast and right fore foot. Return to William Russell, No. 10, Post Office Building.

### FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.—Two valuable lots central Western District and Queen's Rd. C., about 18,000 and 9,270 S. F.; valuations approx. \$402,000 each. We buy corner building in central district also house with tennis court. SMALL INVESTOR'S. Tel. C.4630.

### PREMISES TO LET.

TO LET.—One European FLAT Wanchai Gap Road, Hongkong. Apply to 82, Kennedy Road.

TO LET.—Office Rooms, 2nd Floor, New Hongkong Bank Building. Apply Sang Kee, same building.

TO LET.—At Fanling, four-roomed furnished house with garden for ten months from March 1st 1927. Apply Box No. 142, care of "Hongkong Telegraph."

TO LET.—A three roomed European FLAT on top floor of No. 14, Conduit Road. Apply to H. M. H. Nemaze.

COMMODOUS OFFICES to let in No. 7, Queen's Road Central, also two small offices in 1A, Chater Road. Apply E. D. Sassoon and Company, Ltd.

TO LET.—"Stowford No. 2," 46, Bonham Road, three stories, six rooms, five bath rooms, kitchen, servants' quarters, recently repaired and renovated. Apply DEACONS, Prince's Building.

TO LET.—European house, 4 VICTORIA VIEW, KOWLOON, three minutes' from ferry, near New Kowloon Hotel. Vacant January 1st. Apply Tung Tak Co., China Building, 6th floor.

COMMODOUS Ground Floors of Nos. 15, 16 & 17, Connaught Road C., and First Floor of No. 16. Next, P. and O. Bldg. Suitable for shipping offices. Apply S. K. Trust Ltd., 29, Connaught Road C.

TO LET.—Fully furnished HOUSE on upper levels, close to motor road. Long or short lease. Immediate possession or available in March. Write Box No. 134, care of "Hongkong Telegraph."

TO LET.—Furnished February, 1927, a good four roomed house with boxroom and servants' quarters. Modern conveniences. Apply 5, Observatory Villas Observatory Road, Kowloon.



Holyoak, Massey & Co., Ltd.

Distributors.  
Queen's Bldg. Tel. C.672

## CHINA AUCTION ROOMS.

4, Duddell Street.

If you have anything you would like to sell, exchange or advertise send it to the CHINA AUCTION ROOM.

E. V. M. R. de SOUSA.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### BANK HOLIDAYS.

In Accordance with Ordinance No. 5 of 1912, The Exchange Banks will be CLOSED for the Transaction of Public Business, on Saturday, the 1st January, 1927.  
Hongkong, 28th December, 1926.

### KOWLOON CRICKET CLUB.

The Annual Children's Sports will be held on Saturday, 1st January, 1927, at 2 p.m.

J. P. ROBINSON,  
Hon. Secretary.

### THE INTERNATIONAL RACE AND RECREATION CLUB OF MACAO LIMITED.

#### MACAO.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Inaugural Race Meeting for China ponies of this Club will take place at Macao on the 6th February, 1927, next, if weather permits. There will be only one event at this Meeting, "The Trial Stakes."

The first annual Spring Meeting for China ponies is scheduled to take place on the 16th, 17th, 18th and 24th April, 1927. The Champion Sweepstake will be run on the 18th April, the 3rd day of the Meeting.

By Order,

S. W. CHENG,  
Secretary.

## LAMMERT'S AUCTIONS

### PUBLIC AUCTION.

The Undersigned have received instructions from the Registrar, The Supreme Court, to sell by Public Auction,

on FRIDAY,  
the 31st December, 1926,  
commencing at 11 a.m.  
at their Sales Room, Duddell Street.

The Personal Effects of Mr. H. J. Willsher (Deceased), Mr. W. B. Richardson (Deceased) and Mrs. Durrance (Deceased).

comprising:—

Jewellery, Clothing, Trunks, Furniture, etc., etc.

One Sextant No. 6104.

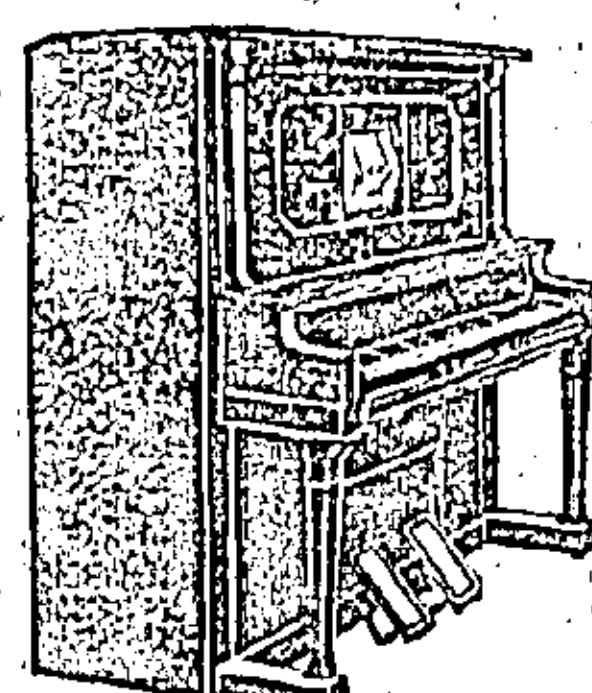
Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

On View on Day of Sale.

LAMMERT BROS.,  
Auctioneer.

## MORRISON PAINOS

### PLAYER PIANOS.



SO BEAUTIFUL AN INSTRUMENT IS THE MORRISON PIANO THAT IT MAKES INSTANT APPEAL TO LOVERS OF MUSIC; SO FINELY CONSTRUCTED THAT IT REPRODUCES WITH MARVELLOUS PERFECTION ALL THE EXQUISITE TONAL PHRASINGS OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST PIANISTS.

A First Payment of \$100 puts this beautiful instrument in your home

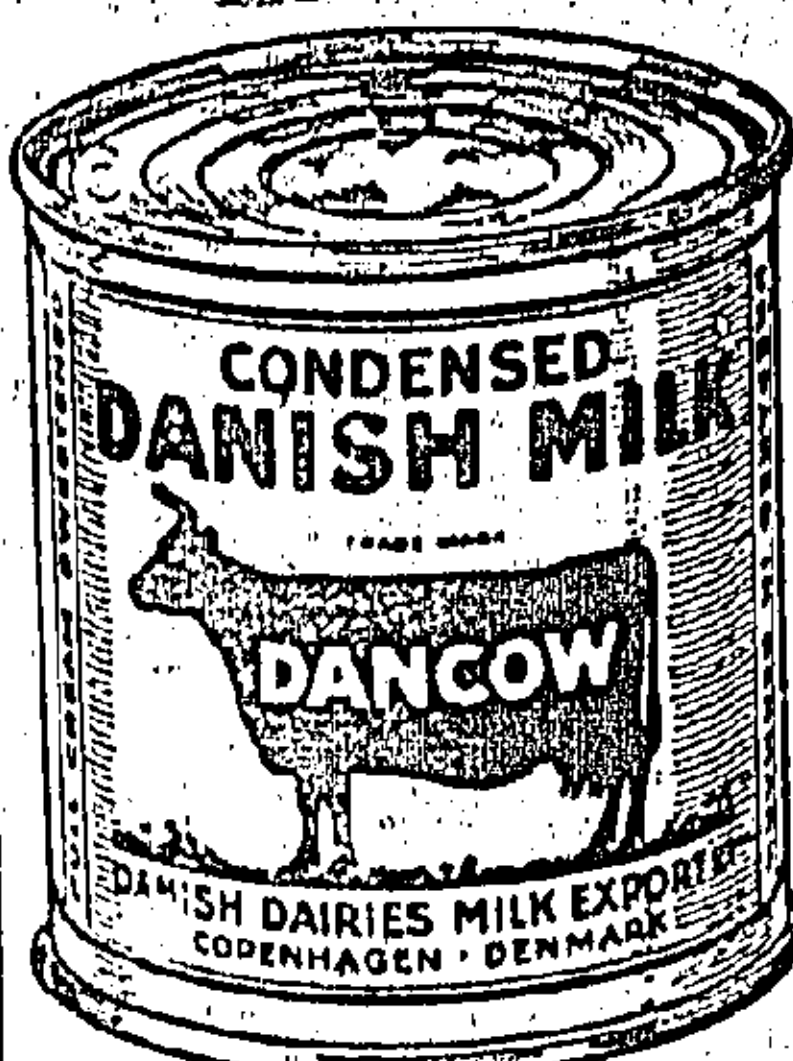
"LISTEN TO A MORRISON"

## TSANG FOOK PIANO CO.

Telephone C. 4648.

## NOTICE.

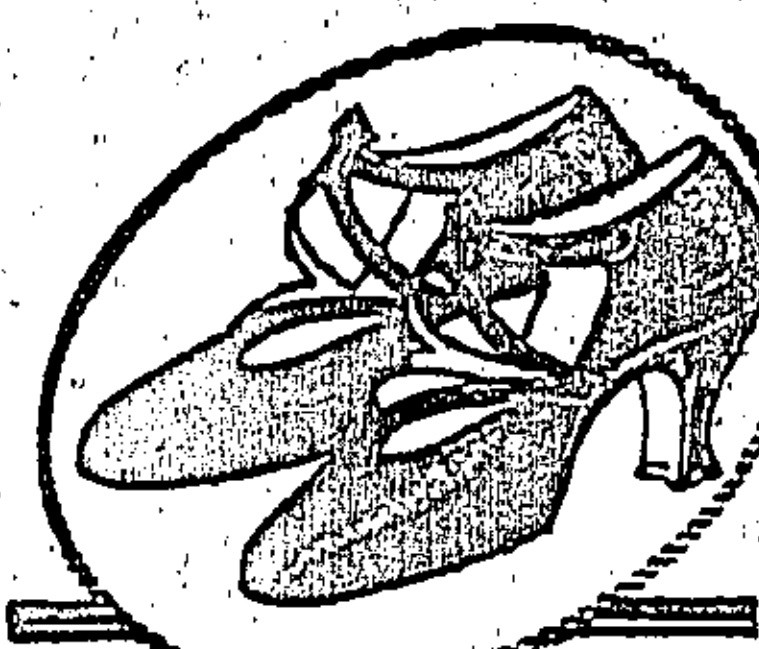
The Exchange Banks will be closed for the transaction of Public Business on Monday, the 3rd of January, 1927.



## STOCKS CARRIED

Sole Agents

SHEWAN TOMES & Co.  
HONGKONG.



## T. NAKAO

Japanese Shoe Expert.

TORTOISE SHELL BOXES AND CASES A SPECIALITY

Astor House Hotel Building,  
Queen's Road Central.

## MASSAGE HALL

MRS. S. UZUNOYE.

Expert Masseuse

37, Queen's Road, Central.  
2nd floor.

## KING EDWARD HOTEL.

### NEW YEAR'S EVE

### TO-MORROW

### DINNER DANCE.

\$3.00 per Cover.

RAINBOW JAZZ ORCHESTRA  
TABLES FOR THE ABOVE  
MAY NOW BE RESERVED

## MRS. MOTONO

Hand and Electric

MASSAGE

No. 31B, Top Floor Wyndham St.  
HONGKONG.

## MASSAGE HALL

23, WYNDHAM STREET

MRS. H. MORITA.

MRS. E. AKAJI.

Telephone C. 4295.

## METALS

of all kinds especially for ship-building and engineering work. Complete stock. Best Terms. Immediate delivery.

SINGON & CO.,

(ESTABLISHED A. D. 1860)

HING LUNG ST.

Phone Central.....513.

## "RICKSHAW" BRAND CEYLON TEA

Cheapest and Best

From all leading Compradores.

PRICE \$1.00 PER LB.

Be Guided by the Quality—Not the Price.

## Acceptable Gifts for New Year

NEW SHIPMENTS OF—

## HOUBIGANT & COY'S

Perfumes and Toilet Waters

YARDLEY'S LAVENDER TOILET SETS, etc., etc.

NARCISSE DE CHINE TOILET SETS

## CALEY'S

ENGLISH (NORWICH) CHOCOLATES

IN FANCY BOXES

The COLONIAL DISPENSARY.

17, Queen's Road, C.

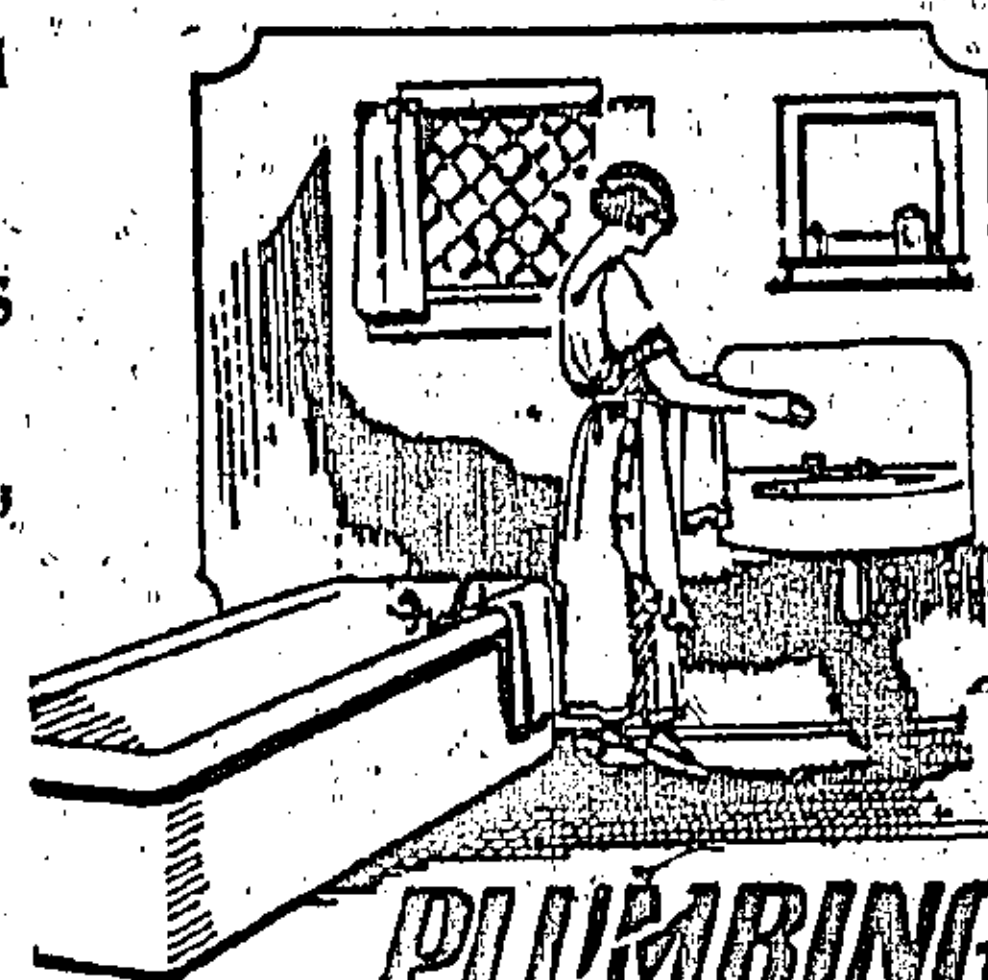
## MODERN BATHROOM FIXTURES

## FLOOR & WALL TILES

C. E. WARREN & CO., LIMITED.

China Building,  
Tel. C. 269.

Established 1869.



PLUMBING & HEATING

## Expert Instruction in Fascinating Arts

### Given Every Day

An Artist, specially trained in creating articles of beauty from Dennison's goods is in charge of our

### DENNISON DEPARTMENT

You can learn to make beautiful boudoir lamps, sandwich trays, flower vases, and baskets from paper rope. Other arts include the use of sealing wax, costume designing, flower making.

### LESSONS WITHOUT CHARGE

Come in—every courtesy and accommodation will be extended to you without obligation to purchase.

Call or send us your name and address to enable us to advise you of additions to this Department and of prize competitions that will be held.

DER. A. WING & CO., (1923) LTD.

60, Des Voeux Road, Central.

## TRAVEL

Steamship Tickets to all parts of the World. Railway Ticket issued in Chinese, Japanese, Indian, European, American, Canadian and other Lines. Through Tickets to Europe via United States and Canada. ALL TICKETS SOLD AT TARIFF RATES. Independent and Conducted Tours arranged to all parts of the World.

Baggage and Accident Insurance.

Carry American Express Travellers Cheques.

For complete information apply—

THE AMERICAN EXPRESS CO., LTD.

4A, Des Voeux Road, Central.

Phone C 4625.

## SHARE PRICES.

### TO-DAY'S QUOTATIONS.

The following is the list of local share quotations issued to-day:—

#### Banks.

Hongkong, \$1120 a.  
Chartered Bank, \$21 s.  
Mercantile A. & B., \$32 n.  
Mercantile C., \$137 n.  
P. and O., \$91 b.  
East Asia, \$84 n.

#### Marine Ins.

Canton Ins., \$640 b.  
China Underwriters, \$145 s.  
North China, Tls. 145 n.  
Union Ins., 290 n.  
Yankee Ins., \$45 s.

#### Fire Ins.

China Fires, \$200 b.  
Hongkong Fire, 615 b.

#### Shipping

Douglases, \$281 b.  
Steamboats, \$26 n.  
Tugs, \$11 b.  
Indo-Chinas, (Pref.) \$32 b.  
Shall Trans., 90/- n.  
Star Ferries, \$57 n.  
Waterboats, \$151 b.

#### Refineries.

China Sugars, \$25 s.  
Malabons, \$36 n.

#### Mining.

Benguet, \$140 n.  
Kailans, 38/- n.  
Langkate, Tls. 25 b.  
Shai Exploration, Tls. 450 n.  
Shanghai Loans, Tls. 8.00 n.  
Raubs, \$41 n.  
Tronohs, 21/- b.  
Ural Caspians, 8/- n.

#### Docks, etc.

Kowloon Wharves, \$115 n.  
Whampoa Docks, \$45 s.  
Hongkows, Tls. 170 n.  
New Engineerings, Tls. 550 b.  
Shanghai Docks, Tls. 111 b.

#### Lands, Hotels, etc.

H. and S. Hotels, \$9 s.  
H.K. Lands, \$55 s.  
Realty, \$5.15 b.  
Territorials, \$3 s.  
Humphreys, \$144 s.  
Princes Bldg., \$39 n.  
Rural Lands, \$11 n.

#### Cottons.

Ewos Cottons, Tls. 8.35 b.  
Orientals, Tls. 23 s.  
Shai Cottons, Tls. 54 b.

#### Buses, Trams.

China Buses, \$947 b.  
Tramways, \$211 b.  
Peak Trams, (old) \$151 b.  
Spore Tractions, 15/- s.  
Taxis, \$2 s.

#### Miscellaneous.

Amusements, \$16 b.  
Canton Loos, \$5 n.  
Coments (Comb.), \$10 s.  
China Lights, \$161 s.  
China Prov., \$5.25 n.  
Constructions, \$190 b.  
Dairy Farms, \$181 n.  
Der A. Wing, \$6 n.  
H'kong Electrics, \$571 n.  
Macao Electrics, \$35 n.  
Ropes (Old), \$10 s.  
Lane Crawfords, \$8 n.  
Mackintosh, \$191 n.  
Sinceres, \$91 s.  
United Asbestos, \$20 s.  
Watsons, \$13 n.  
Powells, \$61 n.

## AMERICAN TANGLE.

### WAR DANGER.

London, Dec. 29.  
The Daily News, commenting on the United States' action in Nicaragua, declares the proceedings are generally accepted throughout the United States and Latin America as an attempt to hit the Mexican Government by destroying Mexican influence in the Caribbean.

The paper does not believe that American statesmanship has either the desire or intention to make war on Mexico, but is of opinion that there is confusion and a certain lack of candour about the American policy towards Mexico which might easily drift into war policy.—*Reuter.*

### A Protest.

Washington, Dec. 29.  
The envoy of Sr. Sacasas' liberal government has sent to the United States State Department a formal protest against the operations of American forces on Nicaraguan soil, accusing Admiral Latimer of establishing a censorship in violation of international law. Both the State and the Navy Departments deny knowledge of the censorship. It is thought unlikely that the protest will be answered as the United States does not recognise Sr. Sacasas. It is declared at the White House that the United States' only object is the protection of American life and property.—*Reuter's American Service.*

### Conflicting Viewpoints.

Managua, Dec. 29.  
The Liberal forces have followed up their success in the recent battle by annihilating the Government rear guard. It is stated the Liberals outnumbered the Conservatives, who totalled 1,500. Moreover, the latter ran short of ammunition, and their machine-guns were no match for their opponents' light artillery.

Six hundred Conservatives who retreated to El Bluff were disarmed by United States naval men, as Admiral Latimer declared that it was a neutral zone.

At Washington the situation in Nicaragua is having the earnest attention of all parties, and is arousing very warm controversies. The view expressed in radical quarters suggests that it is a struggle by illiterate Indians and Negroes, who, filled with hopes by the Calles regime of Mexico, are endeavouring to overthrow the aristocracy, largely of Spanish descent, in the west coast towns. On the contrary, Senator Borah's opinion is that a large part of the revolution has been instigated and directed by Washington business interests, hence there is trouble brewing in the Senate.

Meantime the State Department is determined to hold Sacasas in check.

The spokesman of the White House asserts that whenever conditions like those in Nicaragua are going on, it means trouble for United States citizens and property, with the result that the United States generally find it necessary to take action, but "the United States never takes sides."—*Reuter's American Service.*

## ASSURANCE COMPANY CRITICISED.

### STRONG COMMENT BY LAW LORDS.

With what Lord Dunedin described as "unfeigned regret" the House of Lords yesterday dismissed the appeal of Sapsy Glickman, a ladies' tailor, of Commercial-road, London. He appealed against a decision that he had failed in a claim against the Lancashire and General Assurance Company, Ltd., because there was evidence of concealment of a material fact in answer to a question in a proposal form for burglary insurance.

After observing that this "wretched little tailor" could neither read nor write, Lord Dunedin added that he was left with the impression that qualities which they were prone to ascribe to the Hebrews, among whom Shylock had always been the prototype, had been quite as satisfactorily developed on the part of this insurance company.

Lord Wrenbury said it was with the greatest reluctance that he concurred. He thought it was a mean and contemptible policy on the part of the assurance company that they should take premiums and then refuse to pay on a purely technical ground.

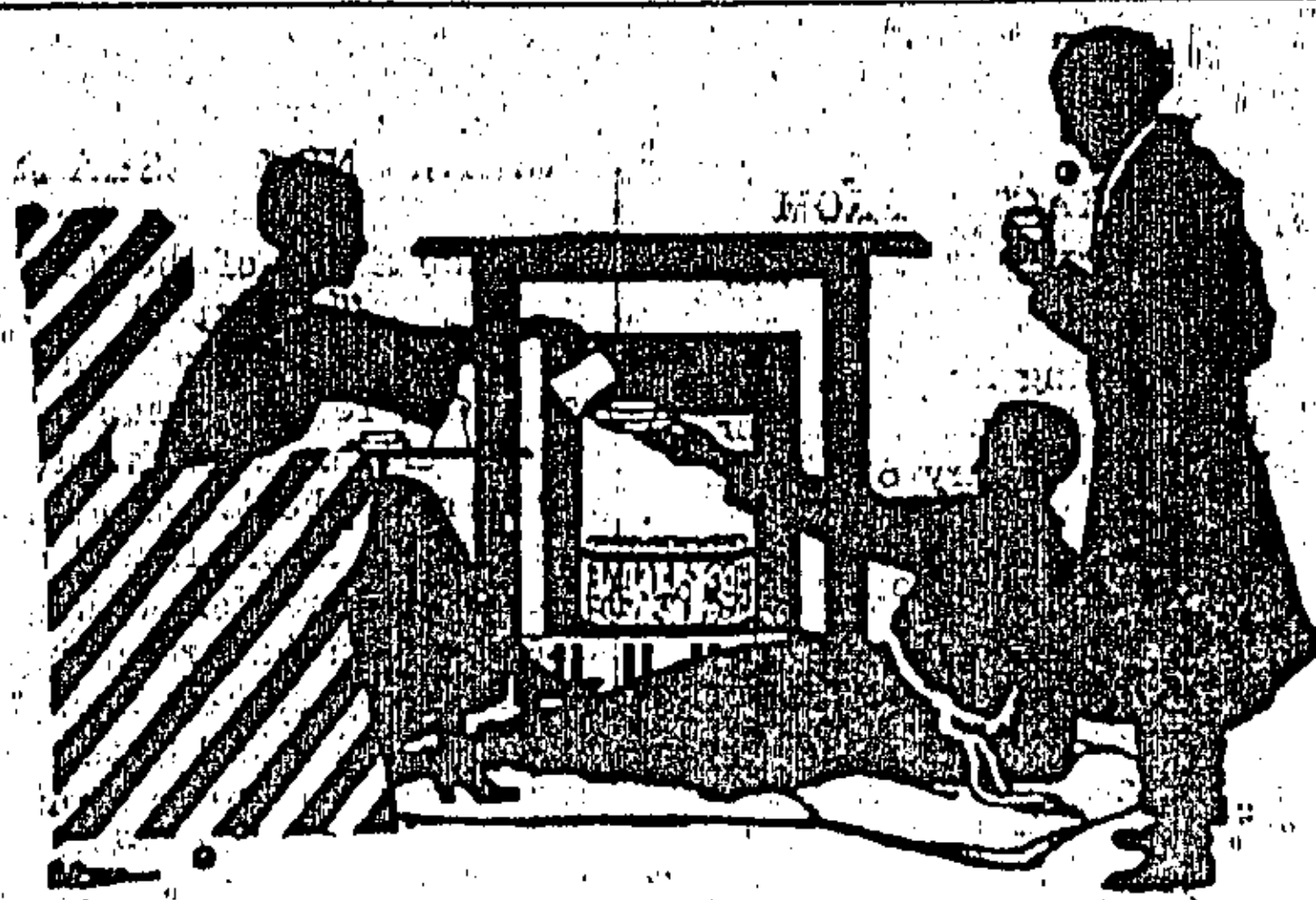
The policy was taken out by Glickman and a partner in 1922, and argument arose as to whether the word "you" on the form was used in the plural, embracing the partners or in the singular, meaning only Glickman.



No matter how beautiful their clothes, some girls simply don't wear well.

An agreement has been reached between the French and German Governments whereby individual flights by private aeroplanes of either country will be permitted without previous authorization over the territory of the other country.





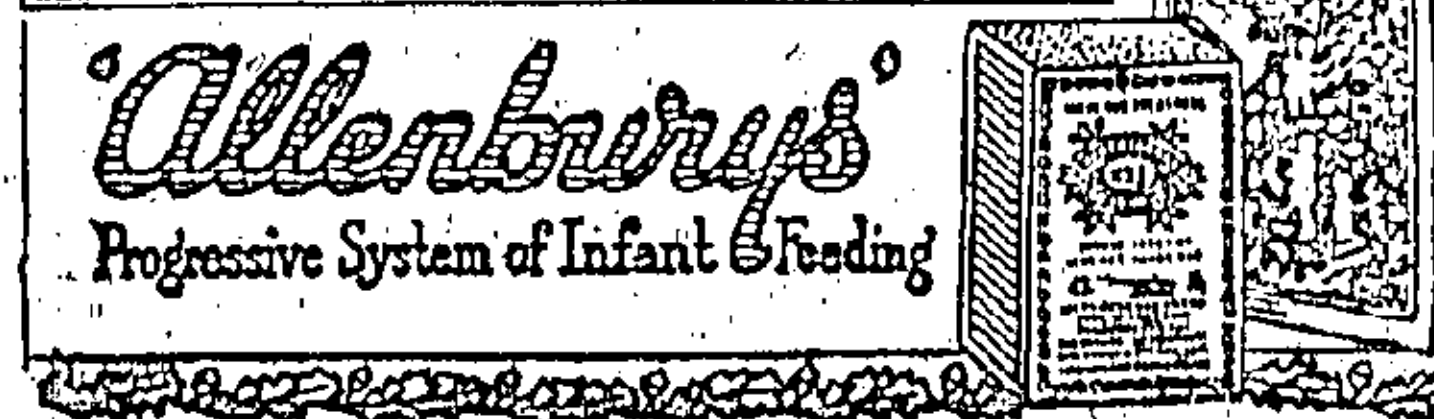
Don't allow a sulky fire to spoil this pleasant hour.  
Install Gas and have a Gas Fire, which is a willing slave that never sulks.  
Full particulars at the showrooms:  
16, Des Voeux Road and West Point.  
**Hongkong & China Gas Co., Ltd.**  
S.A.P.B.

## The Exact Degree of Nourishment for Baby's age

GUARDED by the magic armoury of Sabrina, his shield emblazoned with a fiery cross, St. George of Merrie England adventured through the world.

How you yearn to equip your little one for the perils of life, its difficulties and its wonders. To start him so that he cannot fail! But magic shields are no longer available. In these days your gift must be more prosaic.

You choose Baby's armour when you buy his first food. If it is the right food your gift is the protecting shield of health and strength. Of such is 'Allenburys', the Progressive System of Infant Feeding, which provides the maximum nourishment at each stage of Baby's development.



The Doctor's recommendation  
**HEMOSTYL SYRUP**  
A Superb Tonic

### FRESH FRUIT.

#### NEW PUBLIC HEALTH BYLAW.

At to-morrow's meeting of the Legislative Council, the Colonial Secretary will move to amend the by-laws contained in Schedule B of the Public Health and Buildings Ordinance, 1903, and published on pages 1597-1599 of Volume III of the Ordinances of Hongkong 1844-1923, under the heading "Prevention and Mitigation of Epidemic, Endemic, Contagious or Infectious Disease," by the addition of the following:

9. (a) The Board may at any time and from time to time declare an occasion to exist in any district or districts, which, for the prevention as far as possible, or mitigation of any epidemic, endemic, contagious or infectious disease, necessitates the coming into force of the following by-laws, and thereupon and on the publication of such declaration in the Gazette, and so long as any such declaration shall subsist, the said by-laws shall be in force in the district or districts to which the same are or may be applied. Subject as aforesaid the said by-laws shall be in abeyance.

(b) No person shall sell or offer for sale any fresh fruit unless the same is whole, that is to say, uncut and unpeeled.

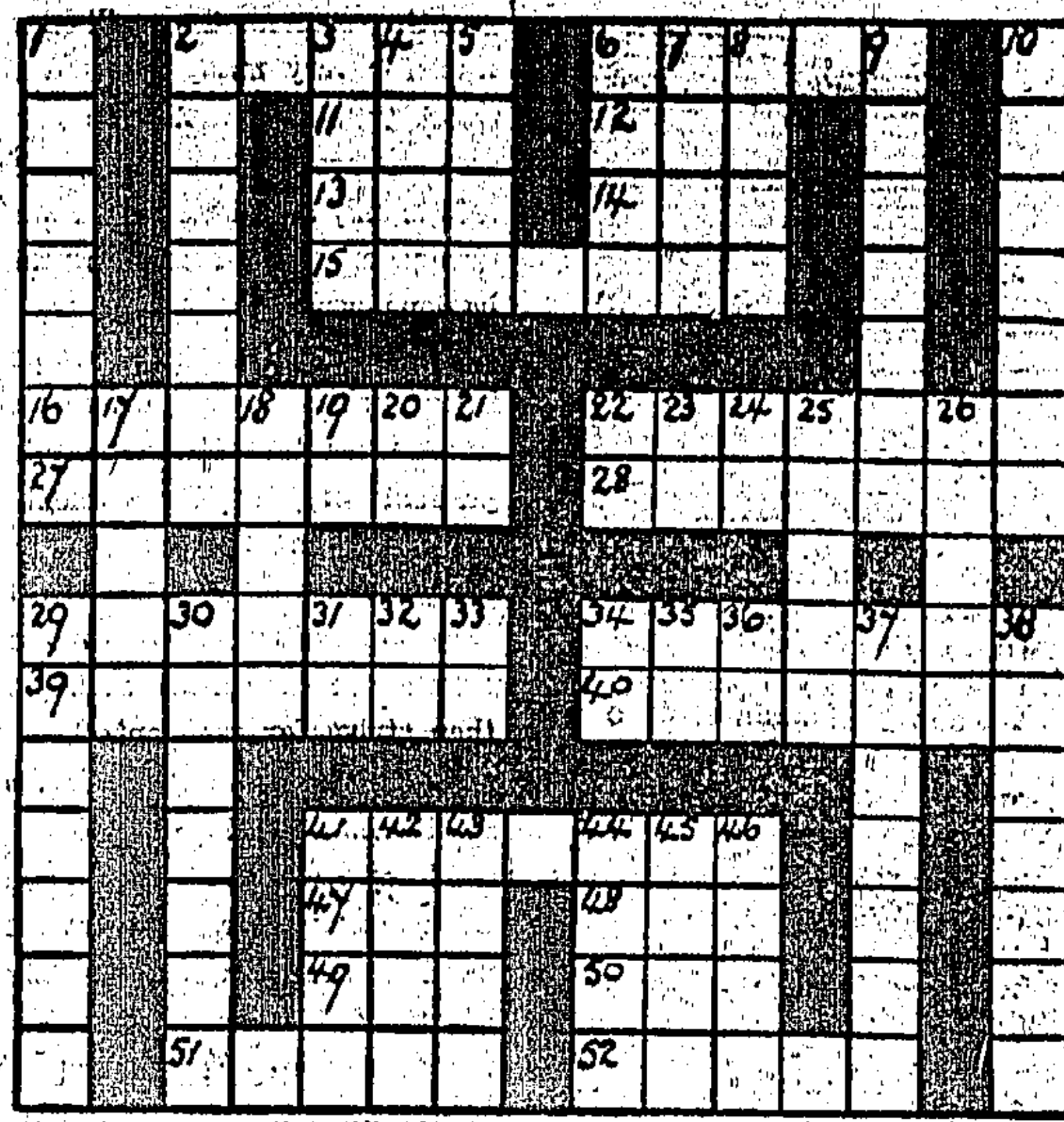
(c) No person shall sell or offer for sale ice-cream, or any frozen or chilled preparation commonly known as 'ice-cream,' unless the seller holds a permit in writing in that behalf signed by the Head of the Sanitary Department or by the Medical Officer of Health.

#### AIR MINISTER'S FLIGHT.

DUE AT MALTA YESTERDAY.

Rugby, Dec. 29.  
Sir Samuel Hoare, the Air Minister, and his party, who arrived in Naples yesterday in an aeroplane, designed for the new Empire route to India, is due to reach Malta to-day, and will proceed early to-morrow to Homs, on the Tripoli coast—*British Wireless.*

### OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE.



#### ACROSS

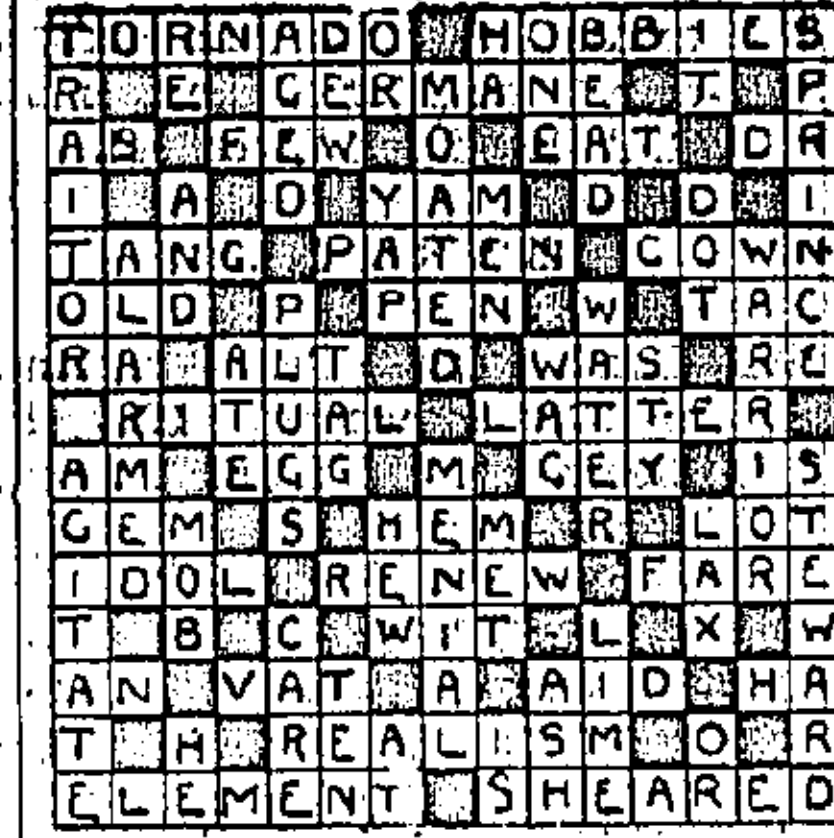
- 2 Book-worm
- 3 Track
- 11 Girl's name (abb.)
- 12 Careless in duties
- 13 Of long existence
- 14 Contains metal
- 15 Occidental
- 16 Small bird
- 22 Headgear
- 27 To pay again
- 28 Very small area
- 29 Controversial
- 34 Ecclesiastical representatives
- 39 Given
- 40 A soothing drug
- 41 A Scottish surname
- 47 Anger
- 48 French town
- 49 An insect
- 50 Self
- 51 Alluring to woman
- 52 Given medicine

#### DOWN

- 1 Engaged in Spanish sport
- 2 Hedgerow dwellers
- 3 A nautical term
- 4 State assistance
- 5 Present at washing
- 6 A wild fruit
- 7 Henry VIII's last wife
- 8 Farm animals
- 9 A two-rhyme verse
- 10 Evil
- 17 To plant again
- 18 A river animal
- 19 Exclamation
- 20 An indefinite article
- 21 Point of the compass
- 22 Obtained by scholars

- 23 Alternative conjunction
- 24 London district (abb.)
- 25 A wanderer
- 26 Removed
- 28 Colours used by artists
- 29 Caught by a rope
- 31 Cures the sick
- 32 Indicating something
- 33 Famous novelist's initials
- 34 An exclamation
- 35 Printer's measure
- 36 To proceed
- 37 An illness
- 38 Glittering ornaments
- 41 Useful animals
- 42 A girl's name
- 43 Fatal for fish
- 44 Limited
- 45 A bolster (Shakespeare)
- 46 A kind of song (pl.)

#### Yesterday's Puzzle.



## HONGKONG TO EUROPE

### A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY

To Travel from Hongkong to Europe is afforded by the large and Luxurious

### CUNARD LINER

## S.S. "CALIFORNIA"

via

MANILA, BATAVIA, SINGAPORE, RANGOON, CALCUTTA, COLONBO, BOMBAY, SUEZ, HAIFA, JERUSALEM, ATHENS, NAPLES, MONACO AND CHERBOURG.

Due to sail from Hongkong at 8 a.m.

ON THE 16th MARCH, 1927.

For passage rates and further information please apply to:—

**THE TOURIST DEPARTMENT**  
OF THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.  
2nd Floor, Exchange Building,  
Hongkong.

## A SEASONABLE OPPORTUNITY TO SAMPLE THE INCOMPARABLE WINES OF FRANCE

7 SEVEN BOTTLES 7  
of the leading French liquors for  
\$20. Twenty Dollars \$20.

Cases containing the following in full size bottles will be delivered FREE at the purchaser's residence from to-day until the 31st inst.

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| 2 bottles Otard Brandy | The liquors can be selected from the following: |
| 1 " Cherry Brandy      | Curaçao, Peppermint,                            |
| 2 " Sparkling Wine     | Creme de Cacao,                                 |
| 1 " French Vermouth    | Anisette or Cointreau.                          |
| 1 " Liqueur            |   |

## THE HIGHEST CLASS BRANDS at the lowest possible prices

Please write or Telephone—Central 1522—To-day

## COMPAGNIE OPTORG

Princes Building Chater Road.

## ELECTRO-PLATING.

OVER TWENTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE in the Electro-deposition of Metals in Hongkong, places us in a position to offer reliable and efficient service for the plating of articles in Gold, Silver, Nickel and Copper.

Artistic finishes in Bronze, Antique Copper, and Oxidized Silver.

Polished and Lacquered Brassware.

**William C. Jack & Co., Ltd.**  
Electrical Engineers,  
Tel. Central 350. Hongkong.

"HONESTY is the best policy." The man who makes and sells the best goods will in the end be the greatest winner. Deception cannot long cover up its tracks. He who expects to thrive by deception, chicanery or counterfeiting will in the end prove himself not only a knave but a fool, and all the people will say "Amen."

W. H. Lever (the late Lord Leverhulme)  
in April, 1887.

If you want a really good job made of your PLUMBING, SANITARY and HOT & COLD WATER INSTALLATIONS ask us to quote. Remember we provide qualified European Supervisors and employ our own men.

If a "cheap" job will satisfy you—Please excuse us

## DODWELL & Co., Ltd.

Tel. C. 1030

Tel. C. 1030

### FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS

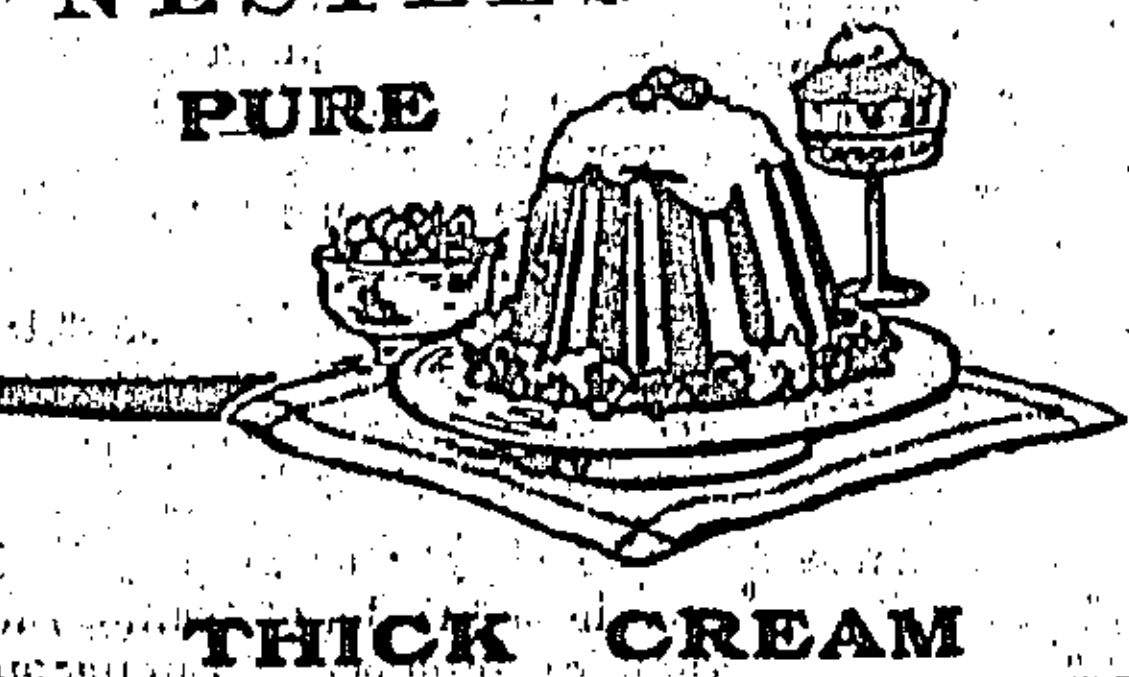
### Insult After Insult!

By Blosser



## NO FARE

IS COMPLETE WITHOUT NESTLES PURE



THICK CREAM



FOR—

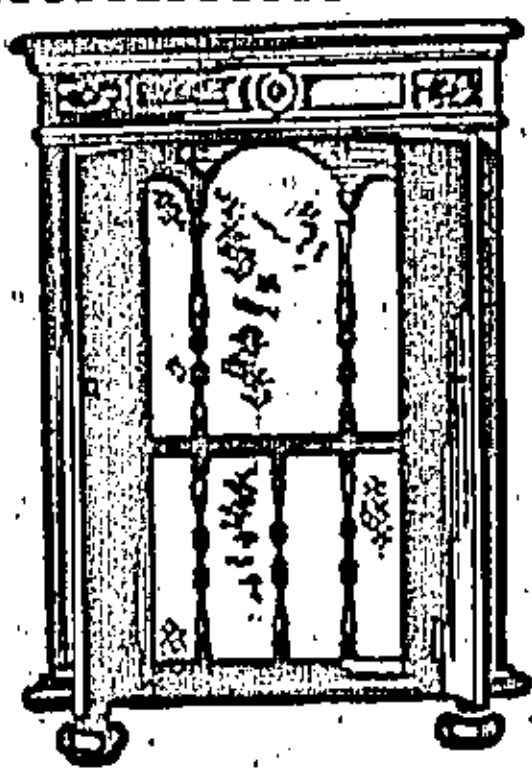
## THE FESTIVE SEASON

GO TO

## WATSON'S

where one has the choice of the finest selections of  
**PERFUMERY de Luxe,**  
**CONFECTIONERY.** Incomparable  
**SPECIALITIES** that will tempt the most fastidious.  
**SMOKERS REQUISITES** of the latest designs.  
 In fact Everything that will please the giver and  
 delight the recipient.

**A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.**  
 THE HONGKONG DISPENSARY.



EVERY MUSIC LOVER  
 SHOULD HEAR IT

To the man or woman who loves music the new Orthophonic Victrola is a revelation and a promise. A revelation of how beautifully music can be reproduced, a promise of future happiness and enjoyment. Come in, soon, and let us play it for you. You will be amazed and delighted!

**S. MOUTRIE & CO., LTD.**  
 VICTOR DISTRIBUTORS.

New  
 Orthophonic

**Victrola**

WEAR DAMP-RESISTING  
 FOOTWEAR

THE  
 "SCHRIMSHAW"

(MADE IN NORTHAMPTON)

## SHOE

t's  
 Chief  
 Features  
 Are —

Damp Proof.  
 Flexible.  
 Shape Retaining.  
 Non Creaking.

The sole is made with a sheet of specially prepared Rubber "SANDWICHED" between two layers of finest quality leather.

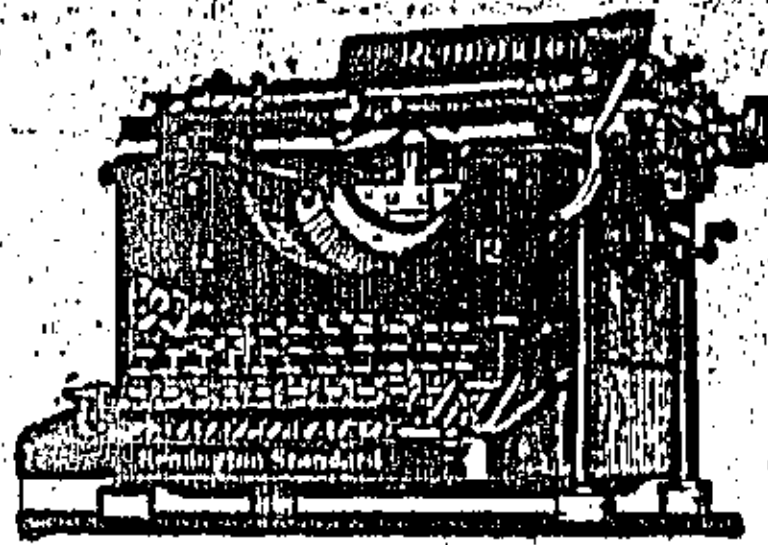
Derby  
 or  
 Oxford Shape

**\$21.50**  
 pair

Nut  
 Brown

**LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.**

AGENTS FOR GOOD ENGLISH SHOES.



AN UNPARALLELED  
 TRIUMPH

This is the universal verdict concerning the New Remington Standard 12—a verdict which is reflected in the choice of business offices and business schools everywhere.

Examine this new model and see the many fundamental improvements that Remington has made in typewriter construction. We invite comparison on every count whether ease and speed of operation or quality of work.

## Mustard &amp; Co., Ltd.

Incorporated under the Companies Ordinance Hongkong.

Alexandra Buildings,  
 Des Voeux Road Central.

## SILVER WEDDING.

SMITH-LANCASTER.—On December 30th, 1901, at Christ Church, Mhow, C. India by the Revd. C. J. Palmer, Octavius Arthur Smith, eldest surviving son of James N. T. Smith of Adelaide, South Australia, to Amelia Florence Lancaster, eldest daughter of the late Lt. R. A. Willis, of Liverpool.

## BIRTH.

WARREN.—At the Peak Hospital, on 29th December, 1926, to Cicely, wife of L. E. Warren, a daughter.

## DIED.

MATTINGLY.—At Repulse Bay Hotel, Hongkong, on the 29th December, 1926, Reginald Frederick Mattingly, Solicitor, aged 56.

## The Telegraph

THURSDAY, DEC. 30, 1926.

## FRANCE AND CHINA.

Even at this early stage it would seem that the British Memorandum to the other Treaty Powers in Peking is not going to be successful in leading to a joint declaration by them of a common policy in China. The most interesting expression of opinion on the matter so far has been that of France, which came to hand late yesterday, and which states that the French Cabinet does not consider it necessary to make the joint declaration which Britain thought to be so desirable. The further opinion is expressed that it is inadvisable for the Powers to discuss the rights of foreigners in China over the heads of opposing Chinese governments and that it would be wiser to wait until negotiations can be entered into between really representative Chinese authorities. That is precisely what Britain has been blamed for doing. Britain's policy of "patience and conciliation" meant waiting until there was some competent authority which could speak for China and, meanwhile, to conciliate the Chinese people to patience for reforms until that authority were established. Britain, like France now asserts, always intended to abstain from interference with domestic policy and it has consistently acted strictly in accordance with that rule. But with the prospect of a unified China under one authority which could speak for the whole country receding farther away into the background, there seemed little prospect of doing anything to meet the clamorous calls of the Chinese Nationalists for Treaty and Customs reforms. We firmly believe that if the Powers are going to wait until there are "really representative Chinese authorities" before

granting reforms they will have to wait for very many years during which time there will be a growth of anti-foreign impatience. Britain is only seeking to find common ground on which something might be done even now.

French opinion would also appear to be emphatically against recognising the Canton Government independent of the Government of Peking, saying that to grant such recognition would be to sanction secession and would disturb both North and South, as each would then strive for the control of the whole. So far as we know, the South is striving for the control of the whole even now, and if the *de facto* Government of Canton were recognised as such it would possibly be heartened to strive even harder for the control of Peking, and thus bring about the much-to-be-desired reunification of the country. We cannot see that recognition would effect the eventual outcome very much, but it is quite likely that the North and the South will continue to be separately governed for many years to come, and one is entitled to ask whether the South is going to be left unrecognised for as long as unification is left unachieved? Britain's aim in its Memorandum was to discover how far the Powers saw eye-to-eye and on what particular points common action might be possible, and for this purpose it very boldly made the suggestions which have already been widely published. The Memorandum also serves the purpose of clarifying the British viewpoint, which, it would seem, is much too generous at the immediate moment to have the active support of others. France wants to wait although she affirms her readiness to participate in measures to facilitate the evolution of China. Britain would like to do something now, and it may yet be that she will take her own and independent action on the lines she conceives will be productive of the greatest good for China and for the foreign interests of which she has so large a share.

## The Burglary Evil.

The continued occurrence of burglaries in the business centre of the city has prompted a reader to suggest that there is obviously something radically wrong with the local watchman system. He says that, after many years' residence in the Colony, he has known of numerous burglaries but cannot recall a single instance in which the alarm has been given by watchmen and arrests made as a result. "In my opinion," he says, "the whole system of employing Indian watchmen should be swept away, for it is, for the whole Colony, an expensive business which produces no satisfactory results." These are very outspoken views, and it is possible that they are shared by many others, especially by those who have suffered from the exploits of local burglars. But is it not, rather, a matter of the personnel rather than of the system? The trouble with all too many Indian watchmen is that they do anything but watch. Many a time have we seen, late at night, more than one of these men, who are paid to keep an eye on business premises, curled up and soundly asleep in the doorways. Under such circumstances it is not very surprising that burglars should be able to carry out their work unmolested. We understand that Indian watchmen are usually engaged through the medium of the police, but are they selected because they are of the right type for such work, and are they given any training therein? Or are they, for the most part, as is often suggested, mere "discards" or out-of-workers? Firms who engage watchmen through the police ought to be able to feel that they have suitable men supplied. As large ratepayers, they are entitled to all the protection that can be given them. We realise, of course, that it is impossible for the police to keep a vigilant eye on any and every store in the city, especially seeing that the back quarters of some of them are not open to view by men on patrol, but one respect in which something might be done would be to hold up and search for possible booty any suspicious characters seen wandering about at night and in the early hours of the morning.

## DAY BY DAY.

TO HARBOUR HATRED AND ANIMOSITY IN THE SOUL MAKES ONE IRRITABLE, GLOOMY AND PREMATURELY OLD.—Auerbach.

The Colonial Secretariat notifies us that quarantine restrictions have been imposed against arrivals from Macassar on account of plague.

The local Exchange Banks are to be closed to the transaction of public business on Monday next, January 3rd.

At the Marine Court to-day two motor-boat coxswains were fined \$10 for mooring outside two others alongside the s.s. "Tangistan."

A fire which broke out in the bunkers of the s.s. St. Albans, whilst the vessel was at Yokohama, was extinguished at that port, the report of the master to the local authorities states.

At the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, M. T. W. Ainsworth fined a plasterer, working on the 7th floor of the Peninsula Hotel, \$10, for allowing debris to fall into the street.

A proposal to organize a joint Union for professional classes, composed of lawyers, physicians and artists has been made in Canton. A preparatory meeting was held on Tuesday in the premises of the Lawyers' Union.

There was considerable movement of shipping during the twenty-four hours ending at 9 a.m. to-day, sixteen vessels departing and fifteen arriving. The British figures were seven and eight respectively.

The Canton Government has received a telegram from Lu Chin-shan, ex-Divisional Commander of the Hupehese troops, who has been appointed by the Nationalist Government as the Commander-in-Chief on the upper course of Yangtze, tendering his resignation.

Last night H.E. the Governor and Lady Clement gave a dinner party in honour of the Bishop of London at Government House. This was followed by a reception, at which his Lordship met members of the Councils, other Government officials and residents.

A verdict of "death from natural causes" was returned at Kowloon Magistracy yesterday, when an enquiry was held into the cause of death of the prisoner at Laichikok Gaol. Dr. Newton said the deceased had long-standing valvular disease of the heart.

A collision occurred between the motor boat Whampoa No. 2 and a Walla Walla motor boat yesterday, whilst both craft were alongside H.M.S. Hermes. Damage was caused to the Whampoa No. 2 to the extent of \$10. No-one was injured.

Tai-mo-san, the highest mountain in the New Territory, was vanquished on Monday by a party of five senior girls from the Diocesan Girls' School, starting from Tsun Wah and returning the same way. The weather was ideal for the enjoyment of the climb and of the extensive views obtained from the summit.

It is reported that General Li Chai-sum, now commanding the troops in Canton, is to be appointed concurrently as Head of the Labour Department of the Kuomintang, General Chang Kai-shek having approved of this plan in view of the desirability of vesting a high official with power to suppress labour lawlessness.

At the China Auction Rooms yesterday afternoon, Mr. E. V. M. R. de Sousa sold, by order of the mortgagee, seven houses which are situated at Yau-mat. These houses are Nos. 138, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148 and 150; Shanghai Street, known as Section A of Kowloon Island No. 48. The upset price was \$30,000, and Mr. Pun Chik became the purchaser at \$30,400.

As a result of the Concert given recently in aid of local funds by St. Stephen's Girls' College, Fairlea School and friends the following sums of money have been sent: The Cathedral Organ Fund, \$200; St. Peter's Church Repair Fund, \$200; The Missions to Seamen, \$200. Miss Middleton-Smith, the staff and students wish to thank all those who so very kindly supported this effort and helped to make the concert a success. The amount raised by the students of these schools during this year to assist hospitals, poor schools, and other pressing needs, has been considerably over \$5,000.

## 21 YEARS AGO.

## EXTRACTS FROM "TELEGRAPH" FILES.

The following items are extracted from the *Telegraph* files for the week ended January 6th, 1906.

The rate of the dollar on demand was 2s. 0½d.

The plague returns for the year 1905 showed that there were 304 cases, resulting in 286 deaths.

The anti-American boycott in Canton continues, with complaints that the Viceroy is doing nothing to stop it.

New Year sports were held at the K.C.C. for the first time. The prizes were presented by Mrs. Swan, the wife of Dr. Swan, who is described as "The father of the Club."

The ratification of peace between Russia and Japan was signed at Washington.

Mr. G. R. Chandson was admitted a partner of Messrs. Bradley and Company.

Sir Francis Pigott presided at a meeting to make arrangements for the first show of the Hongkong Horticultural Society.

Shareholders of Union Insurance Society of Canton Limited confirmed resolutions increasing the capital to \$3,100,000.

English residents of Hongkong were asked to forward their subscriptions for the proposed St. George's Hall.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

## CHAIR AND RICKSHA MEN.

[To the Editor of the *Hongkong Telegraph*.]

Sir,—I was keenly interested to read in a recent issue of your paper certain thought-provoking remarks on the lot of our chair and ricksha men. It will perhaps interest your readers to know that this question has recently been discussed by certain members of at least one Society in the Colony, and a definite public announcement will be made shortly. I know personally that not a few individual efforts have been made in the past to start a Mission here for these unfortunate men, but owing to the lack of a definite scheme these efforts failed to materialise into action. I doubt whether we can find anywhere in the world a more peaceful and uncomplaining lot of men than our ricksha-pullers.

A further question of Social interest which is engaging the attention of certain members of this Society is the provision of an annual treat for crippled children. As this matter is in its initial stages, I can say little beyond the fact that for all our apparent silence, the poor and unfortunate are not entirely forgotten.—Yours, etc.,

Geo. S. ZIMMERMAN.  
 Hongkong, Dec. 30th, 1926.

The Government proposed the extension of Conduit Road both east and west.

A correspondent urged the removal of the Clock Tower in Pedder Street, stating that its chimneys were of little use at the best of times and none whatever when all honest people should be soundly asleep.

# The Very Idea!

Thus an American newspaper.— Somebody in London wrote a book called "The Whispering Gallery." It seems to have been a terrible book. The man accused of author, was arrested. His name seems to be Hesketh Pearson. The book scandalized all Europe. So terrible was it that it said that: 1—The friends of the Prince of Wales could call him "old bean," and get away with it. 2—The former Kaiser was "a well-meaning fool."

3—The soul of the Czar Nicholas was "a horrible, distorted thing." Just why Europe should get so excited over the book, judging from these few excerpts, is a puzzle, when such books as Margot Asquith's Memoirs, which really wounded great figures, won her no punishment other than a black mark in the books of her erstwhile friends.

The book is characterized as "a hoax." It purports to be written by a gentleman in inner circles who sat in on various significant sessions, and the suspicion that the book was pure fiction led to the arrest. Here's an argument that we can put our teeth into. It doesn't matter what you say unkindly about the great if you can vouch for your statements, but when you say them as a pure fictionist, "that's something else again."

We'll soon make resolutions strong— Don't greet the thought with laughter. It isn't making them that's wrong. But breaking them soon after.

A radio antennae which spans a taro patch loops through a papaya tree and crosses the roof of a grass hut, was a discovery made near Honolulu by tourists recently. According to the visitors who had snapshots to certify their story, the aged Hawaiian occupant of the hut, Mrs. Lukia Mackena, hears radio programmes from the Pacific coast any time she wants to tune in. The set is installed in a tiny wooden shack.

A man had been visiting a certain widow every evening. "Why don't you marry her?" asked a friend. "I have often thought about it," was the reply, "but where would I spend my evenings then?"

The probate judge of Dodge City in Kansas, has one of the most unique seats, from which to dispense justice in the country.

The chair, built in 1893, is made entirely from the horns of stags which at one time ranged plains near there. The horns have been polished to a high degree and reflect shades of rose, lavender and green. Wildcat skins cover the headrest, back and seat of the chair. A silver plate bearing the name Dodge City and the date is on the back. The chair was started by women of Ford County but was completed by a carpenter whom the women hired. The curio was taken to the World's Fair in 1893, where its unusualness and striking appearance created a great deal of comment.

Doctor: Do you suffer from thirst? Patient: Yes, thanks!

A Scotsman, invited to a golden wedding, was told that each guest would be expected to take a golden present. He took a goldfish.

If some fairy godmother should grant you your choice of extreme wealth or extreme beauty, which would you take? This is the pertinent question propounded in a current article. The author says that the majority of women, in fact, all of them, would choose beauty, even though some might try to argue that with wealth they could easily achieve beauty and a few other interesting things, too. Funny, the faith women have in wealth and yet when it comes right down to its ability to buy beauty, most of them prefer to stake faith in the "born-with" variety!

Longer legs and more blood-cells account for the supremacy of man over woman. This at any rate is the belief of Mr. Harry Campbell, a well known lecturer on hygiene who in an address before the Institute of Hygiene London, declared:

"The statement made by a recent woman channel swimmer that women surpass men in athletics is plain nonsense. Women have smaller lungs and fewer blood-cells than men. Also they have shorter legs; hence they are bad runners. In women the vital fire does not burn so quickly. Hence it is obvious that women are not adopted like men for a strenuous muscular life."

"Mentally women differ from men in the realm of feeling rather than of intellect. Intellectually women stand on much the same footing as men. While genius is more common in the male sex, so also is idiocy."



# SUNNING PIRACY.

## "BOY" WHO HID IN KENNEL.

The fact that during the fight between the pirates and officers for the control of the ship, one of the pantry-boys was shot in the arm whilst crouching in the fo'castle was not generally known until this morning, when the Sunning piracy trial was resumed.

After a fortnight's stay at the Government Civil Hospital, necessitated by a flesh wound in his left arm, the pantry-boy appeared in Court to say that he saw the pirates sup on the ship between 10 and 11 o'clock at night, and that amongst those who took supper was the No. 2 defendant. Engaged with both hands the latter could not hold his rifle, and he threw it on a sofa near-by.

The Chief Engineer's "boy" said that, what with the bullets and the flames, he sought to find a safe place of refuge. He therefore crept into the dogs' kennel right at the end of the stern, and remained there until the creaking of ropes slipping through roller-blocks told him that the danger was over, on the departure of the first boat-load of pirates.

A cabin boy when questioned as to why he helped to open the door of the comrade's cabin after the latter had closed it and made his escape to another part of the ship, said he was afraid that the pirates, in their impatience to get at the contents of the safe, might break open the door.

"So thoughtful of the ship's property," the Magistrate (Mr. R. E. Lindell) murmured on being told the reason.

The witness went on to say that he remembered the No. 1 defendant particularly in connection with the incident of the rifling of the comrade's safe. To hold the notes and silver, the No. 1 defendant had brought along a capacious receptacle in the form of a large tea-cosy.

The hearing was adjourned until this afternoon.

# SUNNING RAILWAY.

## PROTECT AGAINST STATE CONTROL.

Some two months ago the Canton Government decided to place the Sunning Railway under state control, and instructed the Ministry of Communication to carry out the necessary arrangements. Consequently a Commission consisting of Messrs. Chan Yin-man, Lau Kok-kor and Chung Kai-cheung was appointed to take charge of the railway. The Directors of the railway protested and made every effort to stave off what the shareholders termed as an infringement of their rights.

A few days ago, the directors and representatives of the shareholders proceeded to Canton to lodge a strong protest with the Nationalist Government, but as the latter had removed to Wuchang, their protest was wired to the Ministry of Communication, of which Mr. Sun Fo is the head. A reply has now been received stating that the Commission appointed by the Ministry should call a meeting of the shareholders and settle the matter according to previous instructions. This reply has been transmitted to the directors of the railway and the members of the Commission. Whether an extraordinary meeting of the shareholders will be called or the matter will be held over for the general ordinary meeting to settle will depend upon the decision of the three members of the Commission.

# BACK TO GANDHISM.

## DECISIONS OF INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS.

Gauhati, Dec. 29.

The session of the Indian National Congress has concluded. The Resolutions which were adopted indicate a partial drift back to Gandhism, as for example, the resolution passed that Members of the Congress must habitually wear khaddar or homespun. Gandhism promised the Swarajists his support in the Council work, if they helped to make the boycott of foreign cloth effective.

Other resolutions, which were referred to the Executive Committee, dealt with proposals for a Hindu-Muslim agreement, particularly on the question of music before Mosques, and a communal electorate.—*Reuter.*

# OVERCOME BY FUMES.

## WORKERS WHO TRIED TO KEEP WARM.

Two workmen at the Deep Water Bay Brickworks went to sleep in their quarters at Tithang last evening, and, because the weather was cold, they closed the windows whilst for additional warmth they lit a coal fire in a bucket.

In the morning when it was time for the men to return for the day's work, both men were found lying unconscious, apparently having been overcome by gas fumes engendered by the fire. They were removed to the Government Civil Hospital, where their condition is reported to be serious.

# RIGHTS OF COMMERCE.

## PLEA BY LOCAL SOLICITOR.

Appearing for Chinese clients who were summoned for alleged obstruction of the roadway through the depositing of rolls of matting, Mr. M. K. Lo, at the Central Magistracy this morning, entered a plea for a rightful consideration of the wants of the mercantile community of the Colony.

In the course of his arguments, Mr. Lo quoted authorities in connection with the submission that no unreasonable use had been made of the highway, stating that after all, the Colony was a centre of commerce, and that its needs should be considered as a matter of principle.

The case was remanded until next Thursday for the attendance of a witness who is to be subpoenaed.

# AIR MINISTER'S FLIGHT.

## SAFE ARRIVAL AT MALTA.

Rugby, Dec. 29.

Sir Samuel Hoare, the Air Minister, and his party, who are flying to India, landed safely at Malta, this afternoon, in stormy weather.—*British Wireless.*

# LABOUR DISPUTES.

(Continued From Page 1.)

guidance of the Kuomintang in their struggle for better pay and better treatment. "One of the main objects of the Revolution," General Chang says, "is to free the people from their economic sufferings. The Revolutionary Forces have conquered the Wuhan and made it possible for the working people to demand for better living conditions. But in your struggle, you must follow the guidance of the Kuomintang. If you do not, you will be doomed to failure."

"To back your demand for increase of wages, you have gone on strike. It is a proper move, because you need to have a higher wage to combat with the high cost of living. But in your campaign you must have proper guidance and organization. Only with guidance and organized efforts will your object be attained. If you act separately, you will be apt to bring about a deadlock in the situation. This will then, not only have an adverse effect upon yourselves, but also upon the Revolution. Most important of all, you must not look upon the merchants as your enemies, but co-operate with them to settle your and their difficulties."

Among those returning to the Colony to-day from Manila by the Empress of Canada were Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Goldsmith, Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Harrison, Mr. William Galloway, Mr. H. C. Shrubsole, and Mr. A. Carpi.

The Chinese who is held on a charge of snatching a handbag from Miss Eca da Silva at Lytleton Road recently, has been remanded until next Thursday when the hearing of the case will be taken in the afternoon.

The weather is going to turn warmer, according to the prediction of the Royal Observatory. To-day's report states that the monsoon will moderate along the coast and over the China Sea. The forecast, until to-morrow at noon is: North-east winds, moderate; fine, warmer.

# MATCHED ABLAZE.

## OUTBREAK AT KOWLOON TONG.

Another fire occurred in Kowloon shortly after midnight, which, although not so disastrous as the one which broke out at Yau-mat the previous evening, threatened considerable danger to adjoining property while it lasted.

The scene of the blaze was a big matchshed, measuring eighty feet by sixty feet, at Kowloon Tong, and housing a number of coolie tea-houses. In the close vicinity there are other matchsheds, and dwellings, and had the flames spread a more serious fire would probably have occurred.

The Kowloon Fire Station received a call at 1.40 this morning, and two engines were despatched to the scene in charge of Mr. Saunders, arriving there in a very short time. When the engines arrived, however, the matchshed was a huge bonfire, the recent dry weather having rendered the material extremely inflammable. Hoses were immediately brought into operation, but the fire-fighters did not find it easy to operate to the best advantage owing to the difficult situation of the matchshed. However six hundred feet of hose were brought into play and after over half an hour's hard work the flames were extinguished, not before, however, the matchshed had been to all intents and purposes destroyed.

It is not known at present how the fire originated. There were no casualties.

# TO CHURCH WORKERS.

## BISHOP OF LONDON'S ADDRESS.

The Bishop of London, the Very Rev. Dr. Winnington Ingram, addressed a gathering of Church workers at St. John's Cathedral last evening, when he reminded them that every European was a missionary of sorts, and by demonstrating Christianity by thoughts and actions much could be done until China would become the greatest Christian nation in the world.

After a short service, which was conducted by the Rev. H. Copley Moyle, the Bishop spoke on the needs of the Church in everyday life under modern conditions, from the text "Ye can do nothing against the truth but for the truth." He said that all attacks on Christianity "only intensified the truth of the Gospel. The defence of Christianity was its propagation and no better example could be cited than the blasphemous catechism of the Bolsheviks and the pronouncements of Gandhi in India."

Dealing with evolution, he said science and religion were not in opposition where intelligent interpretation could be applied, and evolution could be regarded as a certain truth. From the animal body to the human stage the Bible and biology both proved the patience of an all-powerful Godhead. If biology could not contradict, neither could chemistry, or any of the sciences.

In appealing for a united effort among the sects working for the dissemination of the Gospel, the Bishop asked how could people in China and Japan and other places live a glorious life, when shut away in loathsome slums. The worker should ask himself and herself whether they had opened the windows of their souls to the full glory of their religion. Was it not possible that those windows were shut as in the case of the slums? Every European was a missionary of sorts, and eyes were always looking for results, as Christianity was not so much taught as caught. Church workers should reflect the truth in their daily actions besides teaching the tenets of religion. The responsibility of propagating the truth was on the worker, but that truth could be stopped from spreading by sheer inanimity of workers. By keeping thoughts and actions and not only voicing the Scriptures much would be accomplished. "Until, some time in the future, please God, China would become the greatest Christian nation on earth."

The service concluded with a special prayer and Blessing for Church workers by the Bishop.

The extraordinary general meetings of the China Provident Loan and Mortgage Co., Ltd., fixed for Monday next have been postponed until the following day, in consequence of Monday having been declared a general holiday.

## THE HOTEL SAVOY

### A SPECIAL DINNER DANCE

will take place on

## NEW YEAR'S NIGHT

SATURDAY, JANUARY 1st 1927.

\$3.00 per cover.

The Hotel Savoy Orchestra will provide  
Dance Music in the Ball Room until 1 a.m.

LATE TRAMS WILL RUN TO THE PEAK

TABLES MAY NOW BE RESERVED

TELEPHONE C.5213.

## THE HOTEL SAVOY

# POMMERY

## THE KING OF CHAMPAGNE.

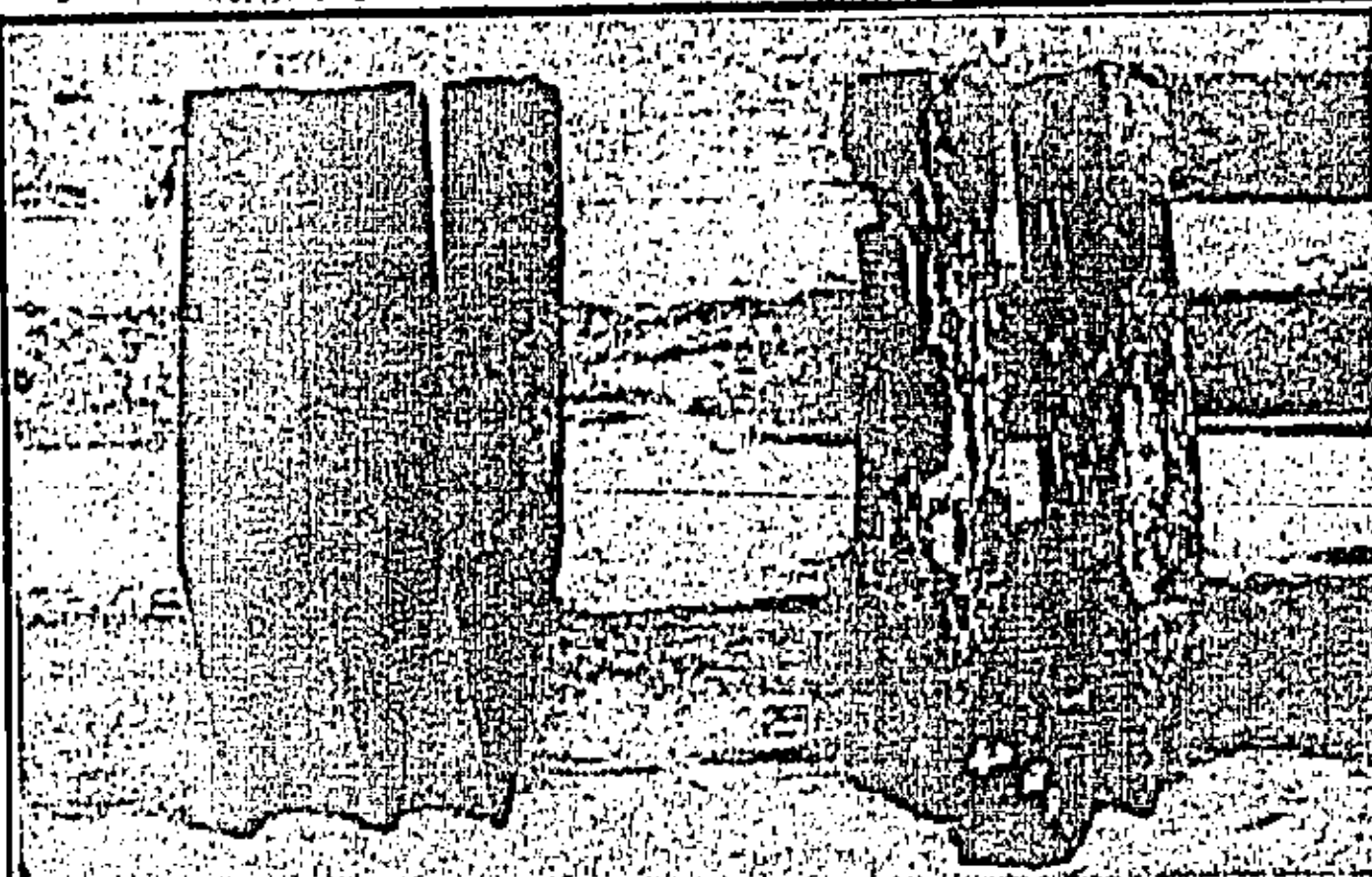
SOLE AGENTS:

**CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & COMPANY, LIMITED.**  
(Incorporated under the Companies Ordinance of Hongkong.)  
15, Queen's Road C. Telephone 75 Central.

---

## "DIPHENSO"

### WOOD PRESERVATIVE AND WHITE ANT DESTROYER



Stocks Held By

## SHEWAN, TOMES & Co.

Sole Agents.  
Prices & Full Particulars  
on Application.

## A REAL SAFEGUARD

### AGAINST

## ACCIDENTS & SICKNESS

A POLICY WITH

## CHINA UNDERWRITERS, LIMITED.

HEAD OFFICE:

ST. GEORGE'S BUILDING, HONGKONG. TEL. C. 112-12

How an armed robbery, planned to take place at Un Long, was frustrated, was told at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday afternoon, when two Chinese were sentenced to four years' hard labour for being in unlawful possession of weapons. The police were told on December 18th, that the robbery had been planned and that the men were going to Un Long by motor car. The police waylaid the car on the Taipe Road and caught the men with incriminating weapons and other articles in their possession.

Yesterday's health return shows one British case of diphtheria and one Chinese occurrence of hydrophobia.

When a farmer of the Sunning district was walking along the Praya recently, with \$50 in his possession, he was stopped and searched by four men who said they were policemen. They were sneak thieves, however, and ran away with the man's bundle of notes. At the Central Magistracy yesterday, one of the men who was caught by the farmer was sentenced to three months' hard labour for injuring him. There was not enough evidence to convict on the charge of robbery.

The m.s. Nanking (Swedish East Asiatic Line) left Antwerp on the 24th. instant, and is due here on January 31st.

# Wm. POWELL Ltd.

## THE FURNISHING HOUSE

### New Year Gifts

---

## DOWN QUILTS

from - - - \$30.

---

## BLANKETS

from - - - \$27.

---

## DAMASK CLOTHS AND NAPKINS TO MATCH

We have just received a choice selection of

## DE VILBIS PERFUME LAMPS

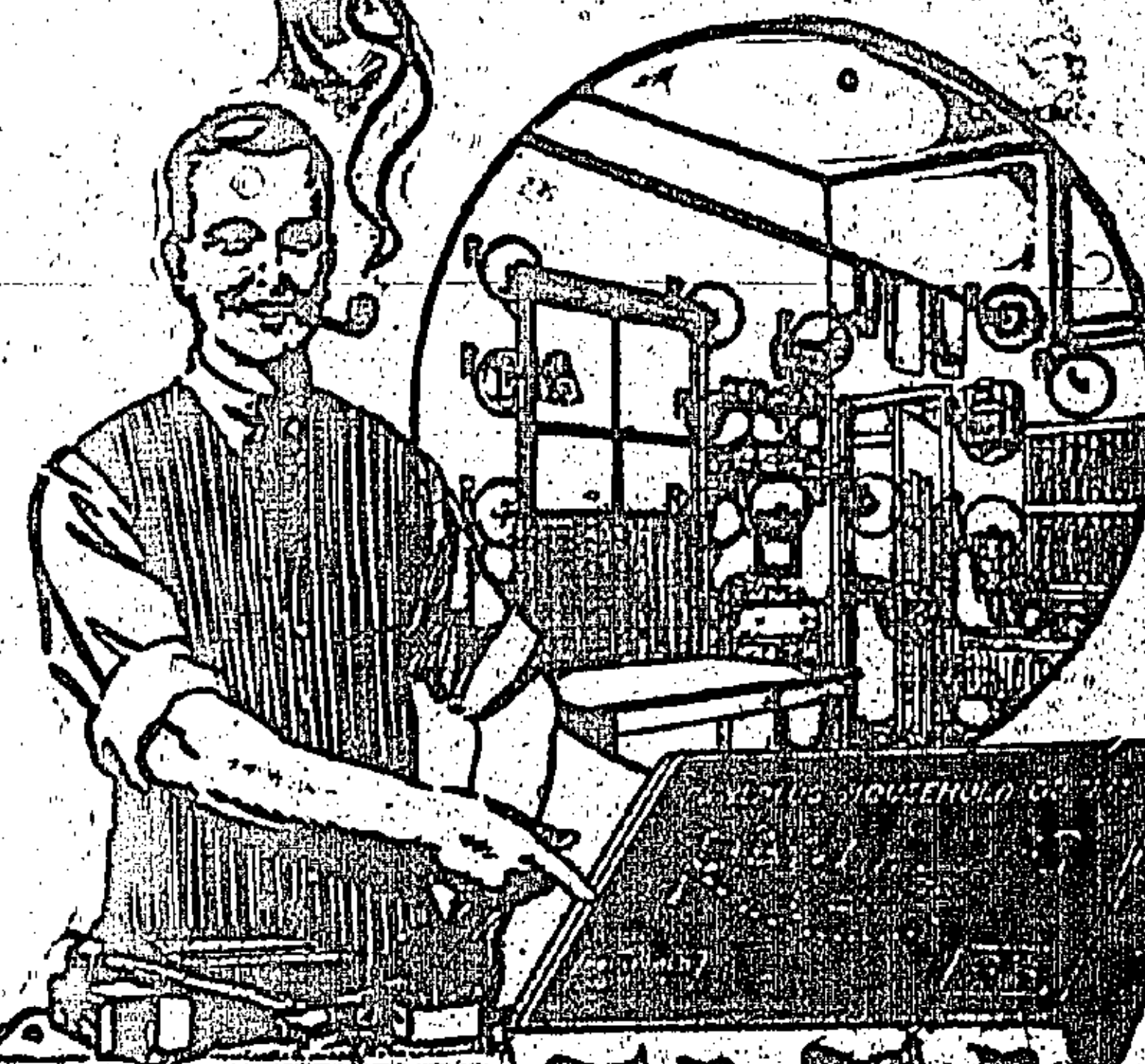
— AND —

## LE FRISSON PERFUME SPRAYS

These make delightful and acceptable gifts for the Festive Season.

---

**THE PHARMACY (Fletcher & Co., Ltd.)**  
ASIATIC BUILDING. Queen's Road Central. Telephone 345.



Every Fixture in your Home can be neat and firm

IN EVERY home there are dozens of articles—shelves, cupboards, coat hooks, etc.—all of which must be fixed securely and neatly. There is only one method of ensuring real and permanent satisfaction—and that is the Rawlplug method—successful on walls of any material from plaster to concrete.


The Rawlplug Outfit contains everything necessary to enable anyone, without previous experience, to do these jobs himself.

(1) Invisible when in position.

(2) Anyone can use them.

(3) No damage to Walls.

(4) There is a Rawlplug for every screw.



## RAWLPLUGS

Obtainable from all stores, or the Sole Agents

## The General Electric Co. of China, Ltd.

**Mrs. J. GRAWFORD.**

EXPERT MASSAGE.

14, Queen's Road Central, 1st floor.

**MRS. SEKAI**

MASSAGE

Tel. No. C. 4433, 2nd Floor  
2, Duddell Street, Hongkong



**LIFTS**

Passenger &amp; Goods

Manufactured by  
**MARRYAT & SCOTT, LTD.**  
LONDON.

**BRITISH MATERIAL & WORKMANSHIP****IMPORTANT INSTALLATIONS:—**

Holyrood Palace, Edinburgh,  
House of Lords,  
H.M. Foreign Office, Whitehall,  
St. James Palace,  
Victoria & Albert Museum,  
Town Hall, Birmingham,  
General Post Office, London.

**LOCAL INSTALLATIONS:—**

China Buildings.	(7-Passenger.
	(1-Goods.
Bank of Canton.	1-Billion Lift.
Jardine Building,	
Pedder Street.	1-Passenger.

**HOLYOAK, MASSEY & CO., LTD.**

(Engineering Department)  
(Sole Agents)

Telephone C.873. Cables "JOSSTREE"  
Hongkong.

**DON'T LEAVE YOUR CAR IN PEDDER STREET.**

THERE is no longer any reason why you should leave your car out in the street all day. Sunshine and rain alike cause deterioration, while meddling fingers are liable to interfere with it.

Within a few seconds of the centre of the City, a new garage has opened where you may leave your car or cycle with the assurance that it will be well looked after. It is located in the old Fire Station Building where there is ample accommodation.

Furthermore, an expert staff of mechanics is ready to effect any repairs quickly and efficiently.

Daytime Storage (during business hours)  
All Cars.....\$15.00 per month or \$1.00 a day  
Motor Cycles.....\$ 7.50 "

**THE CENTRAL MOTOR GARAGE**  
Old Fire Station Building. Des Vœux Road.  
Telephones C. 2196 and 4821.

When buying Toilet requisites and articles for personal use, one wishes to be very sure that they are of the highest quality and of undoubted purity and freshness.

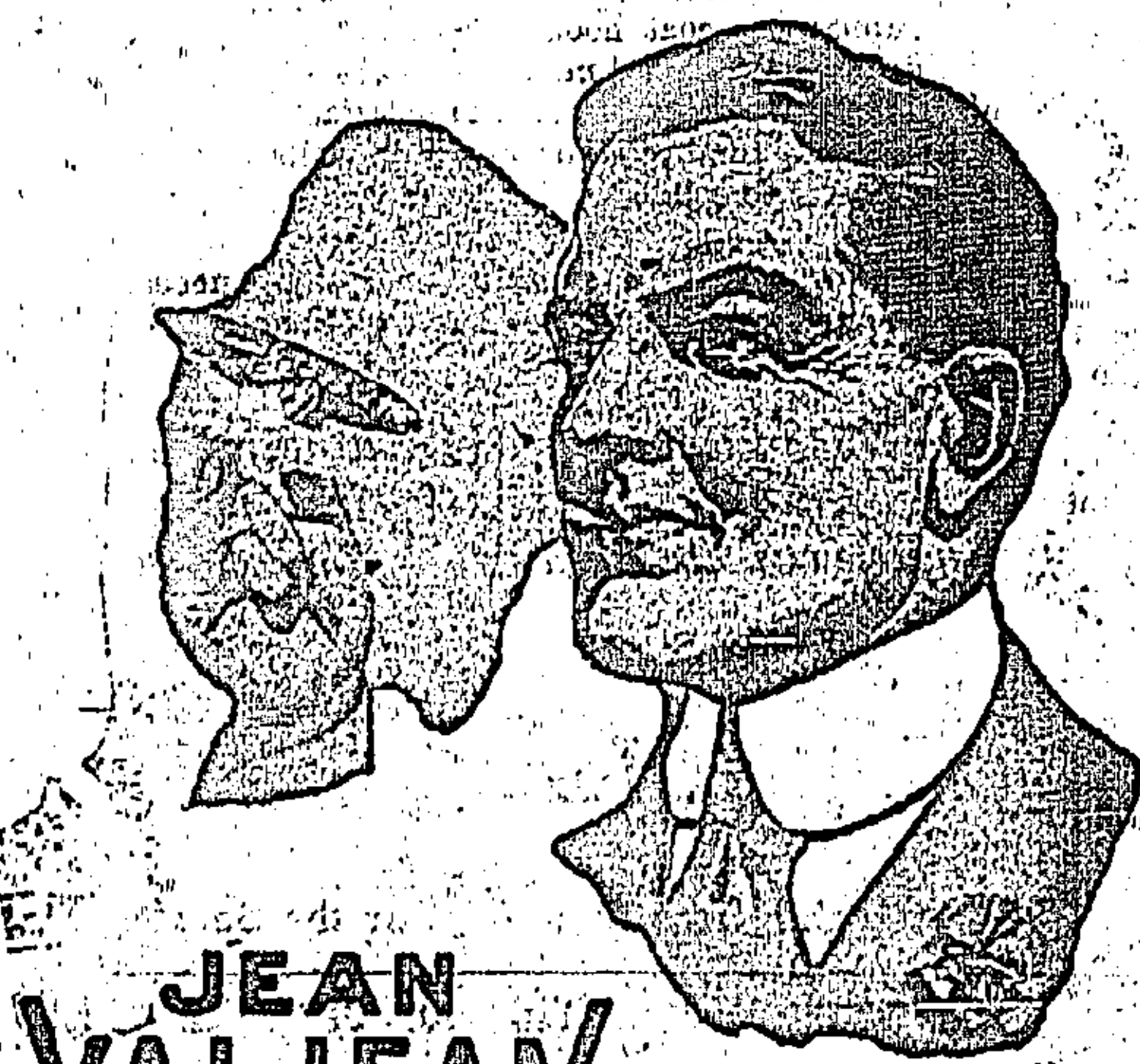
**The Queen's Dispensary.**

guarantees these qualities to all who make their purchases there, and in addition a courteous and obliging service.

22, DES VŒUX ROAD TEL. CENTRAL 492.  
(NEXT TO WHITEAWAY'S)

**E. HING & CO.**

SHIPBUILDING MATERIALS SHIP CHANDLERS  
HARDWARE MERCHANTS.  
PHONE CENTRAL No. 1116. (Wing Woo Street  
TEL. 52 Central)



**JEAN VALJEAN**  
"Truly a Cigar"

**TABAQUERIA FILIPINA**

**BISHOP OF LONDON.****VISIT TO DIOCESAN BOYS' SCHOOL.**

The Bishop of London visited the Diocesan Boys' School on Wednesday morning. After seeing the grounds, a photograph of the staff and the School was taken with the Bishop of London, Mr. A. O. Blythe, the Rev. H. C. Thomas and Colonel Robertson.

Whilst the boys were assembling in the School Hall, the Bishop of London inspected part of the buildings, signed the Visitors' Book and asked that photographs of the School and of the buildings and grounds should be sent to him.

At the Assembly, the Headmaster, Rev. W. T. Featherstone, on behalf of the Diocesan Boys' School and Orphanage, welcomed the Lord Bishop of London, "one of the oldest and one of the newest institutions of the Church of England in the Far East."

The Bishop of London, in an address, congratulated the Headmaster and the School on their buildings and grounds. He said he knew most of the public schools in England and that in his tour of the world he had seen very many public schools. He thought he was not exaggerating when he said that the site of the Diocesan Boys' School was the finest school site he had seen in the world.

The Bishop went on to say that public schools produce leaders of nations and the Diocesan school should produce leaders of China. There were five things he wished to mention. First, be sincere and be honest; secondly, do not boast and "put on side," you are only one in millions of people; thirdly, have a purpose in life; fourthly, have faith in God, and lastly, have a sense of humour. Many difficulties on a staff, in a school and in the world were, he said, settled amicably and peacefully by people who had a sense of humour.

L. R. Dixon, the Senior Prefect, thanked the Bishop for his speech and called for three cheers.

A short walk was then taken past the Rock Garden and through the covered playground. The boys lined the School drive, which is about a quarter of a mile long, and gave the Bishop hearty cheers as he left the School grounds.

**THE TIENSIN ARRESTS.****BRITISH LETTER TO CANTON GOVERNMENT.**

The Hon. Colonial Secretary has forwarded a copy of a letter addressed by the Consul-General, Canton, to the Acting Minister for Foreign Affairs in Canton on the subject of the arrest of certain criminals in the Tientsin concession, as follows:

H. B. M. Consulate General, Canton, December 23rd, 1926.

Sir,—With reference to your letter of the 2nd December, transmitting a copy of the communication which the Canton Government telegraphed direct to His Majesty's Government in regard to the arrest of certain members of the Kuomintang in the British concession at Tientsin, I am directed by His Majesty's Minister at Peking to communicate for your information the enclosed text of a reply which was recently given in Parliament to a question on the subject, and in which the facts are correctly stated.

I am further instructed to point out that the Canton Government are in error in attributing the arrest of these men to British hostility to the Nationalist party, and they are equally in error in stating that the men were handed over to the Fengtien military authorities. They were handed over to the Chinese police, who are the properly constituted authorities for dealing with such cases. His Majesty's Government have no reason to suppose that the Chinese authorities will be guilty of such barbarous or illegal treatment of prisoners as the Canton Government appear to suggest, but neither His Majesty's Government nor any foreign Government can be held responsible for the actions of the Chinese Authorities.

His Majesty's Government have always held the view that Chinese residing in British concessions in China were not by the fact of such residence withdrawn from the jurisdiction of the Chinese authorities. It has been their settled policy not to allow British concessions to be used as an asylum for criminals, or as a base for conspirators belonging to any of the political factions in China, and they are confident that the Canton Government, when thus fully informed of the facts, will recognise that the action of the British authorities in Tientsin was inspired by a regard for the sovereign rights of China, and not by any feeling of hostility towards the Nationalist Party. I have, etc., (Sd): J. F. Brennan, Acting Consul-General.

**BEAM RADIO.****EXTENSION OF IMPERIAL COMMUNICATIONS.**

Rugby, Dec. 29.

Telegraphic messages by beam wireless are being exchanged experimentally between beam stations in England and Australia, and the service will be officially tested next week by the Post Office. It is anticipated that the beam will then be available to the public almost immediately.

Simultaneously, a beam service between Australia and Vancouver, Canada, will be opened, a further link in the Empire chain between Canada and Britain being already in commission.

In February, communication by beam wireless between Britain and South Africa will be publicly operated, and arrangements for a similar service with India are approaching completion.

The Post Office requirement in each case is that the service should carry one hundred five-letter words per minute during seven hours daily.—*British Wireless.*

**THE ROYAL TOUR.****DUKE AND DUCHESS OF YORK IN TOWN.**

Rugby, Dec. 29.

The Duke and Duchess of York returned to London yesterday from Sandringham, where, with other members of the Royal family, they have spent Christmas with the King and Queen.

They are now engaged in final preparations for their visit to New Zealand and Australia.

The battleship Renown, by which they will travel, will leave Portsmouth to-morrow week, proceeding via the Panama Canal to New Zealand, and thence to Australia.—*British Wireless.*

**CHINESE TELEGRAPHS.****FOREIGN COMPANIES AGAIN TAKE ACTION.**

Shanghai, Dec. 29.

The foreign cable companies have issued the following to-day:

"As on two previous occasions, the foreign cable companies, the Great Northern, Eastern Extension, and Commercial Pacific, have, owing to the Chinese Telegraph Administration having failed to settle their daily accounts as arranged, again been reluctantly compelled, as from 6 o'clock on the afternoon of December 28, to refuse to accept from the Administration telegrams other than Government telegrams, unless accompanied by cash. Hitherto the Administration has failed to comply with the companies' request for cash payments, and telegrams from all inland places via Shanghai have been withheld since the above-mentioned hour. The companies, whilst regretting any inconvenience which may be caused by this measure, again feel sure the public will agree that in the circumstances they have no alternative but to insist on cash payments."—*Reuter.*

**ITALO-GERMAN TREATY.****IMPORTANT PACT READY FOR SIGNATURE.**

Rome, Dec. 29.

The Italo-German treaty of friendship and arbitration has been concluded and will be signed to-day.

It is regarded as one of the most important developments in Italian foreign policy.—*Reuter.*

**Cafe Restaurant Paristen**

The Cafe Paristen will be open for business as usual from To-day Dec. 30th.

**DINING AND DANCING AS USUAL****GREEN ISLAND CEMENT Co., Ltd.****MACHINE MADE WIRE-CUT BUILDING BRICKS**

Stocks on hand

For particulars apply to:—

**SHEWAN TOMES & CO.,**

General Managers  
St. George's Building.



Men everywhere have learned that "Chesterfield quality" means the same untiring good taste, always

**Chesterfield**



If you cannot obtain Chesterfield Cigarettes from your tobacco dealers, Duty Paid or In Bond, please call up C. Chan & Co., 10 Des Vœux Road, Central, phone No. C. 4955.



# THE WORLD OF SPORT

## SOCCER DISPUTE.

TAMAR WITHDRAW FROM LEAGUE.

NEW YEAR'S DAY GAMES.

[By "Wanderer."]

The H.K.F.C. match with H.M.S. Tamar, arranged for New Year's Day, has been cancelled, the reason being, I understand, that H.M.S. Tamar have withdrawn from both the Hongkong Football League and the Hongkong Football Association.

It is said that the withdrawal is the result of an objection by the Tamar to playing their match with the Chinese Athletic on the ground allotted to them by the League.

## TWO MATCHES ONLY.

Two Senior Division fixtures are the only League matches arranged for the coming Saturday.

Chinese Athletic and South China will be in opposition on the Soekunpoo "A" ground, and both sides are confident of success. South China have taken heart from their win over Kwoloon, and will be keen to gain further points at the expense of their chief rivals. Mr. Gilbert will have charge of the game.

The Hongkong F.C. play their postponed fixture with the Royal Artillery, and should strengthen their runners-up position. I understand the Club will be without Jimmy Stewart, and he will be severely missed. Anything may happen on New Year's Day, but the Club should win.

The Kowloon Police match has been postponed until January 8th.

## MARRIED V. SINGLE.

The Kowloon Football Club is playing its annual fixture, the Married v. Single at eleven o'clock on New Year's morning. Both sides are well represented and there should be a good game as well as good fun.

The teams are appended: Married:—Moore, H. G. K. Wheeler and Knight; W. H. Brown, McKelvie, Pasco; F. C. Cleme, Millard, Hayes, Spary and W. M. Mason.

Single:—Jones, Guest, Caveille; Duncan, Sims, Baldwin; Pile, Vickers, F. G. L. Wheeler, Muir and Eastman.

The Second Division league match between Kowloon Reserves and the H.K.F.C. Reserves fixed for New Year's Day has been postponed.

## BISHOP OF LONDON.

WINS GAME AT FANLING.

Yesterday, the Bishop of London visited Fanling in time for tiffin, after which his Lordship played a round of 18 holes with Col. E. D. Matthews (Secretary of the Royal Hongkong Golf Club); whilst his Chaplain (the Rev. H. C. Thomson played with Col. T. A. Robertson (Secretary of the Hongkong Club).

The Bishop was in capital form and won his round by 3 and 2. The Rev. H. C. Thomson also won, Col. Robertson losing by 5.

## CHALLENGE GOLF MATCH.

GEORGE DUNCAN LOSES 2500.

Los Angeles, Dec. 29. Harry Cooper, of El Sereno, has beaten Duncan in the gold challenge match, by seven up and five to play.

George Duncan made a challenge in September to any American Professional for a 72 hole match for \$500. The challenge was eventually accepted by Harry Cooper.

There was an interval of several days between the first and second halves, Cooper being five up at the end of the first half.—*Reuter's American Service.*

## ARMY AND NAVY AT CRICKET.

ANNUAL MATCH RESUMED TO-DAY.

NAVY'S FORMIDABLE TASK.

Four overs sufficed to bring to an end this morning the second innings of the Army, the side being all out for 132. Fourteen runs were added to the overnight total. The Navy beginning their second venture 219 runs behind.

Smith added ten runs while Fogden was content to hold his own. Eventually the latter got in front of a straight one from Cantrell and was dismissed without any addition to his score of yesterday.

A good innings of 76 by Capt. Morris was the chief factor in the advantage gained by the Army yesterday, followed by remarkably good bowling by Capt. Dobbie. Morris opened shakily but soon settled down and scored freely off all the bowlers. Dobbie bowled unchanged in the Navy first innings, taking nine wickets for 42 runs in seventeen over and three balls.

Smith, who was not out with 32 to his credit this morning, was the principal scorer in the Army second innings.

## Scores:

Army.—1st Innings.				
Capt. Everis, c Armitage, b Sturges	33			
Lieut. Hanky, c Venn, b Beattie	5			
Capt. Bridgland, c Venn, b Beattie	25			
Capt. Morris, c Venn, b Beattie	76			
Capt. Dobbie, b Beattie	16			
Major Lightfoot, b Beattie	10			
Capt. Thorpe, b Beattie	9			
Lieut. Wright, b Beattie	0			
Capt. Bevis, c and b Emley	0			
Lieut. Smith, b Emley	5			
M. G. Fogden, not out	9			
Extras	22			
Total	200			

## Bowling Analysis.

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Cantrell	16	1	51	7
Beattie	24.4	—	75	7
Sturges	3	—	20	1
Emley	6	—	32	2

## Navy.—1st Innings.

Lieut. Com. Armitage, b Dobbie	21
Lieut. Col. Cantrell, c Dobbie, b Hanky	15
Lieut. Brewerton, b Hanky, b Dobbie	15
Lieut. Nowell, b Dobbie	15
Pay Lieut. Hussey, c Morris, b Dobbie	9
Capt. Thorpe, b Dobbie	22
Rev. Venn, b Dobbie	0
Lieut. Com. Shaw, b Dobbie	0
Lieut. Sturges, c Evers, b Dobbie	14
Lieut. Emley, b Dobbie	4
Lieut. Sparkes, not out	4
Lieut. Beattie, c and b Dobbie	12
Extras	13
Total	113

## Bowling Analysis.

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Dobbie	17.3	7	42	9
Hanky	12	2	47	1
Lightfoot	3	—	7	—
Wright	2	—	5	—

## Army.—2nd Innings.

Dobbie, b Cantrell	15
Bridgland, b Cantrell	0
Hanky, c and b Beattie	4
Morris, c Sturges, b Cantrell	22
Dobbie, c Sturges, b Cantrell	0
Thorpe, c Emley, b Cantrell	14
Wright, b Beattie	2
Bevis, run out	32
Smith, not out	32
Fogden, b Hanky, b Cantrell	15
Extras	15
Total	132

## Bowling Analysis.

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Beattie	21	5	54	3
Cantrell	20.4	3	63	6

## At the tiffin interval the Navy had scored 20 runs for the loss of one wicket.

## CRICKET RECORD.

### COLOSSAL SCORING.

Melbourne, Dec. 29. In the Sheffield Shield match, Victoria won by an innings and 656 runs.

New South Wales compiled 221 and 230.

Victoria scored 1,107 runs, a world's record aggregate score in first-class cricket. The innings lasted 635 minutes. Woodfull compiled 133, Ponsford 852, Hendry 100, and Ryder 205.—*Reuter.*

## RECORDS SMASHED.



Victoria's colossal total of 1,107 runs against New South Wales, in the Sheffield match just concluded, is the world's record aggregate score, applying both to first-class and minor cricket. Victoria smashed their own record of 1,059 runs in first-class cricket against Tasmania in 1922-23, while the minor record was held by Melbourne University, which compiled 1,094 runs against Essendon some 23 years ago.

Above is seen W. H. Ponsford, of Victoria, who contributed a dashing 352 to the huge total. Curiously enough, the same player scored his world's record individual score of 429 when Victoria set up the previous record.

## THE FANLING HUNT.

### THE CHRISTMAS "KILL."

Mr. W. T. Stanton, riding Reynolds, won the eight mile paper chase arranged for the Fanling Hunt by Mrs. R. J. Paterson on Boxing Day. The event attracted a field of 34 and the winner finished in 1 hour, 4 minutes. Next in order came Mr. L. Reidy's Mowgli, Mr. Pym's Two Pairs, Capt. Browne's Bertram, Mr. A. H. Potts' Craigavad, Mr. A. H. Potts' Benjamin, and Mr. McIntyre's Durian. Craigavad led most of the way but lost ground near the end by failing to turn.

The hounds of the Fanling Hunt registered the first kill on Christmas morning after a mile run down the valley, the shrubbery at the back of Sousa's bungalow being drawn. Mr. A. H. Potts had charge, and Mr. J. K. Bousfield and Dr. J. C. Macgown were the whips.

Dr. Macgown removed the brush, mask and pads and after the usual ceremony the brush was presented to Mrs. Paterson who was the first lady up. The mask will be hung on the walls of the Hunters' Arms.

## LOCAL HOCKEY.

The following will represent the Club "A" versus University on Friday at King's Park ground at 4.45 p.m.:—T. W. Southam, Lt. D. W. Ryerott, G. Rankin, F. T. Orr, Nicholson, J. Gardner, A. C. Howell, W. H. Newman, L. A. R. Duncan, F. S. Nicholls and A. N. Other.

## EXCHANGE RATES.

	Rugby, Dec. 29.
Paris	122.4
Brussels	122.4
Amsterdam	12.13
Berlin	20.30
Copenhagen	18.20
Vienna	34.40
Helsingfors	19.24
Lisbon	27.02
Buenos Aires	40.76
Shanghai	2.5
Yokohama	2.07/32
New York	4.86/9/16
Geneva	25.10
Milan	10.74
Stockholm	18.15
Oslo	19.19
Prague	16.1
Madrid	15.7
Rio	1/1/10
Bombay	1/1/10
Hongkong	1/1/10
Silver (spot)	24 15/10
Silver (forward)	24 1/2

—*British Wireless.*

A traction engine with threshing mill was proceeding from the farmyard to the road, and passing over the side of a large mound when the surface collapsed, and the walls of an underground building were revealed. It is understood that the Orkney Anti-quarian Society are taking steps to have all obstructions removed and the subterranean building properly protected.

# GRAND CARNIVAL

## NEW YEAR'S EVE

## AT LANE, CRAWFORD'S RESTAURANT.

\$25 GIVEN AWAY.

## "TELEGRAPH" FOOTBALL COMPETITION.

The Hongkong Telegraph offers a prize of \$25 to the reader who sends in the greatest number of correct forecasts (provided that number is eight or more) of the English and Scottish Football League matches (to be played on Saturday next, January 1st) set out in the coupon below. No goal scores are required; only forecasts showing wins or draws. All entries must reach this office not later than noon on Friday, December 31st.

The competition is run in accordance with the rules published in the Telegraph during the weeks ended October 9th and 16th, 1928.



Mark your envelopes "Football" on the front, and write your name (without address) on the back of the envelope.

Strike out the teams which you think will lose, but make no marks in respect of matches which you think will be drawn.

Before sending in your coupons, keep a list of your forecasts. Compare these later with the published results of the matches, and if you find that you have eight or more correct, send in a claim to the prize.

All claims must reach this office not later than the Wednesday following the date on which the matches are played. No prize will be awarded for which a claim has not been made.

THE HO HONG BANK LTD.

(Established 1917.)

Capital	Authorized Capital
£20,000,000	£20,000,000
£5,000,000	£5,000,000
£4,000,000	£4,000,000
£3,000,000	£3,000,000
£2,000,000	£2,000,000
£1,000,000	£1,000,000
£500,000	£500,000
£250,000	£250,000
£125,000	£125,000

HEAD OFFICE: HONGKONG. Branches, Agencies and Correspondents in all principal cities of the world. Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

H. L. HUANG, Manager.

## CHINA AND THE POWERS.

### FRENCH COMMENT ON BRITISH MEMO.

Paris, Dec. 29. The Cabinet has approved M. Briand's view as to the attitude France should take toward China. It is understood that the Government does not intend to depart from the attitude of observation and expectation which it has adopted since the outset of the Chinese conflict.

Semi-officially it is stated that France does not consider necessary a joint declaration as proposed by Britain. It also believes inadvisable to discuss the rights of foreigners over the heads of the opposing Chinese Governments. It considers it wiser to wait until negotiations can be entered into with really representative Chinese authorities.

France will always participate in measures to facilitate the evolution of China and intends to abstain from all interference in the domestic policy of China until the conflict is settled. Recognition of Canton Government independence of the Government at Peking would sanction the secession of a state in China and disturb with South and North, as each would have for the control of the whole of China, in violation of Chinese law, and it would have a deep effect on the whole of the nation, as the latter is generally attached to a respect for its political unity.

## The French Policy.

Paris, Dec. 29. The papers approve of the unbiassed attitude adopted by the French Government in Chinese affairs. They emphasise the French policy remains consistent with liberal traditions, and observes sympathetically China's progressive evolution, and will not throw obstacles in the way of Chinese liberties at a time of reform.—*Harris.*

## PEKING DECISION.

### TO PROSECUTE A VIGOROUS CAMPAIGN.

Peking, Dec. 29. The dismissal of Cheng Chien from the post of Chief of the Political Bureau is confirmed, but reliable circles deny that Yang Yung-fang has been dismissed from the chief advisorship. It is now stated that Yang Yung-fang urged the adoption of one of two courses—firstly a compromise with the Kuomintang and abandonment of the campaign, or, failing that, most vigorous prosecution of the campaign both against the Kuomintang and Kuomintang. The latter course is being adopted, and evidently preparations are rapidly going on for a struggle on a very large scale.—*Reuter.*

# BANKS.

## HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

Authorized Capital	£20,000,000
Issued and Fully Paid-up	£10,000,000
Reserve Funds	£4,000,000
Surplus	£1,000,000
Reserve Liability of Proprietors	£10,000,000

## HEAD OFFICE: HONGKONG.

### COURT OF DIRECTORS:—

Hon. Mr. H. G. M. Bernard, Chairman.	Hon. Mr. A. O. Lane, Deputy Chairman.
W. H. Bell, Esq., J. A. Pimm, Esq., A. H. Compton, Esq., T. G. Weill, Esq., W. L. Patterson, Esq., H. P. White, Esq., G. M. Young, Esq., Chief Manager.	A. H. Barlow, Esq., BRANCHES:—

AMOI	LONDON
BANGKOK	LYONS
BATAVIA	MALACCA
BOMBAY	MANILA
CALCUTTA	MOBIL
CANTON	NEW YORK
CHEFOO	PEKING
COLOMBO	PENANG
DAIRIN	RAJAHMUNDRAM
HAIPHONG	SHANGHAI
HANKOW	SINGAPORE
HARBIN	SOURABAYA
HONGKONG	SUNGAI PATANI
IOLOLO	TIENTSIN
IPOH	TOKYO
Kobe	YOKOHAMA
KUALA LUMPUR	

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local Currency and Sterling on terms which will be quoted on application.

Hongkong, 27th May, 1928.

## HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK.

The business of the above Bank is conducted by the HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION. Rules may be obtained on application. FOR THE HONGKONG SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION. A. H. BARLOW, Chief Manager.

## THE BANK OF CANTON LTD.

Established 1912

Authorized Capital	£1,000,000
Paid Up Capital	£1,000,000
Reserve Fund	£1,000,000

## BRANCHES:—

Canton	Shanghai	Hankow	Singapore
Swatow	Yokohama	Manila	London
San Francisco	San Francisco	San Francisco	San Francisco

Correspondents in all principal cities of the world.

## LONDON BANKERS:—

The London Bank Limited.

Every description of Banking business transacted.

Safe Deposit Boxes to various sizes to be let from \$5.00 to \$40.00 yearly.

LOOK POON SHAN, Chief Manager.

## NEDERLANDSCHE HANDEL MAATSCHAPPIJ.

(Netherlands Trading Society.)

## BANK.

Established 1874.

Hongkong Branch established 1906.

Authorized Capital	£10,000,000
Issued Capital	£10,000,000
Reserve Fund	£10,000,000
Special Reserves	£10,000,000

## HEAD OFFICE: AMSTERDAM.

### BRANCHES:—

Amsterdam	Batavia	Bombay	Calcutta
Canton	Cebu	Hankow	Hongkong
London	Lyons	Manila	Peking
San Francisco	Shanghai	Singapore	Yokohama

Correspondents all over the world.

## BANKING BUSINESS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

J. C. MAASSEN, Acting Manager.

## THE BANK OF EAST ASIA LIMITED.

HEAD OFFICE: HONGKONG.

10, Des Voeux Road, Central, Hongkong.

Authorized Capital	£10,000,000
Issued Capital	£10,000,000
Reserve Fund	£10,000,000

## BRANCHES AND AGENCIES:—

Amoy	Batavia	Bombay	Calcutta
Canton	Cebu	Hankow	Hongkong
London	Lyons	Manila	Peking
San Francisco	Shanghai	Singapore	Yokohama

Correspondents in all principal cities of the world.

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Loans granted on approved securities.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES to let.

HAN TONG PO, Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 22nd May, 1928.

## THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK, LIMITED.

Capital (fully paid up) Yen 100,000,000

Reserve Fund Yen 9,500,000

## HEAD OFFICE: YOKOHAMA.

### Branches and Agencies at:







**P. & O.-BRITISH INDIA, APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES.**

(COMPANIES INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND.)  
Taking Cargo, on through Bills of Lading for Straits, Java and  
Burma, Ceylon, India, Persian Gulf, Mauritius, P. & S. Africa,  
Australia, including New Zealand & Queensland Ports,  
Red Sea, Egypt, Constantinople, Greece, Levantine Ports,  
Europe, Etc.  
**PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.**  
(UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT.)

	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
MIRZAPUR	6,718	1 Jan. 6 a.m.	M'son L'don H'burg & Rotterdam
NYANZA	7,023	5th Jan.	S'pore, P'ang C'bo & B'bay
MALWA	10,941	8th Jan.	Marseilles & London
KALYAN	9,144	22nd Jan.	M'son, L'don A'warp & Hull
DEVANHA	8,155	28th Jan.	S'pore, P'ang C'bo & B'bay
MOREA	10,918	5th Feb.	Marseilles & London
DELTA	8,097	18th Feb.	S'pore, P'ang C'bo & B'bay
KASHMIR	9,095	19th Feb.	Marseilles London A'warp & Hull

Frequent connections from Port Said for Passengers & Cargo to Constantinople, Pyrus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by Steamers of the Khedivial Mail S.S. Co.

**BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS**

TAKIWA	7,936	2nd Jan.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta
TAKADA	6,949	21st Jan.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta
TILAWA	10,000	1st Feb.	S'pore, Penang C'bo & O'ta

**EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South)**

*ST. ALBANS	4,500	31 Dec. 4 p.m.	Manila, Sandakan, Thure
ARAFURA	6,000	28th Jan.	Island, Townsville, B'hane
TANDA	6,956	4th March	Sydney and Melbourne.

\*Calls at Kolambungan but omits Sandakan.

Regular Monthly Sailings from Hongkong to Japan and Hongkong to Australia.

The P. & O. S.S. Co., Ltd. steamers will also call at Shanghai, H'k, Cebu, Kolambungan, Tawao, Timor, Darwin, or other ports on route as indicated on the following.

Frequent connections from Australia with the following:

The Union S.S. Co's Steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.

The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London via Suez Canal.

The P. & O. Branch Service of Steamers to London via the Cape.

The New Zealand Shipping Co's Steamers or Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

**SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN**

TAKADA	6,949	31 Dec. 6 a.m.	S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Osaka
ARAFURA	6,000	4th Jan.	Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Yoko
MOREA	10,918	7th Jan.	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
DEVANHA	8,155	7th Jan.	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
TILAWA	10,000	12th Jan.	Shanghai & Kobe
NAGPORA	5,283	19th Jan.	S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Yoko

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

WIRELESS ON ALL STEAMERS.

Parcels Measuring not more than 2 ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received at the Co's Office up to noon on the day previous to sailing.

For Passage Rates, Handbooks, Freight, etc., apply to

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & Co.,

P. & O. Bldg., Connaught Rd., C.

Agents.

**AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE, LTD.**

'Changte' & 'Taiping.'

THESE NEW VESSELS MAINTAIN A REGULAR SERVICE FROM HONGKONG TO AUSTRALIAN PORTS.

VIA MANILA, AND THURSDAY ISLAND.

Through Bills of Lading issued to all Australian, New Zealand and Tasmanian Ports.

EXCELLENT & MOST UP-TO-DATE FIRST & SECOND CLASS PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION.

HONGKONG TO SYDNEY—19 DAYS.

STEAMER	DUE HONGKONG ON OR ABOUT	SALES HEREON ON OR ABOUT
TAIPING	14th January	15th January
CHANGTE	8th February	15th February
TAIPING	11th March	18th March
CHANGTE	12th April	19th April

For Freight & Passage, apply to—BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Tel. C. 36. Agents.

**BOSTON, NEW YORK & BALTIMORE.**

JOINT SERVICE OF THE

"BLUE FUNNEL LINE"

(OCEAN S.S. CO., LTD. & CHINA MUTUAL S.S. CO., LTD.)

AND

**AMERICAN & MANCHURIAN LINE.**

(ELLERMAN & BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.)

SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG

s.s. "Onana"	via Suez Canal	14th January.
s.s. "Cyclops"	"	28th January.
s.s. "City of Johannesburg"	"	11th February.
s.s. "Pelorus"	"	25th February.
s.s. "City of Bristol"	"	11th March.
s.s. "Atreus"	"	25th March.

Steamers proceed via Suez Canal or Panama Canal at owner's option.

Subject to Change without notice.

For freight and particulars apply to—

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, or THE BANK LINE, LD., Hongkong, Hongkong & Canton. Jardine Matheson & Co., Ltd., Canton.

**HOLLAND EAST ASIA LINE**

OF THE

United Netherlands Navigation Company



Regular four-weekly service between Japan, Vladivostok, China, Hongkong, Manila, Singapore

AND

Genoa, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Hamburg, Bremen and North Continental Ports.

Sailings for Genoa, R'dam, A'dam, Hamburg & Bremen.

S.S. GEMMA	24th January 1927.
S.S. ZOSMA	23rd February 1927.

**Arrivals From Europe.**

S.S. ZOSMA	11th January 1927.
S.S. OOSTERK	8th February 1927.

All steamers have a limited accommodation for passengers.

For Freight, Passage and further particulars please apply to

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN LIJN.

Tel. Central No. 1574. Agents, York Building

**SERVICES CONTRACTUELS.**

Mali Steamers	Next Sailings from Marseilles	Prob. arr. at H'k and S'hai for S'hai & Japan	Prob. Sailings from H'k and S'hai for M'les.
---------------	-------------------------------	---	--

AMAZONE	4th Jan. 1927.
ANGERS	18th Jan. 1927.
D'ARTAGNAN	5th Jan. 1927.
SPHINX	19th Jan. 1927.
ANGKOR	31st Dec. 2nd Feb. 1927.

**RATES OF PASSAGE MONEY TO MARSEILLES.**

(including Table Wine and free Doctors' attendance)	
A Class	1st Class \$99.00 B Class 1st Class \$85.00
Steamers	2nd Class \$70.00 Steamers 2nd Class \$61.00

Through Tickets to London and Leading Towns of Europe

Accommodation reserved in the trains at Marseilles.

LIGNES COMMERCIALES (CARGO-BOATS)

S.S. "Dr. P. BENOIT" from Dunkirk, L'don, Havre is due to arrive about 5th or 6th January 1927.

For full particulars apply to

**MESSAGERIES MARITIMES Co.**

Phone: Central 740

3, Queen's Building.

**SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.**

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu

TAIYO MARU	Tuesday, 11th Jan. at noon.
TENYO MARU	Monday, 24th Jan. at noon.
*KOREA MARU	Sunday, 6th Feb.

\*Calls Los Angeles

SOUTH AMERICA via Japan, Honolulu, San Francisco, Los Angeles Mexico & Panama.

RAKUYO MARU	Saturday, 15th Jan. at noon.
GINYO MARU	middle of Feb.

MARSEILLES, LONDON ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM via Ports.

HAKONE MARU	Saturday, 1st Jan.
SUWA MARU	Saturday, 15th Jan.
FUSHIMI MARU	Saturday, 20th Jan.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.

AKI MARU	Wednesday, 19th Jan. at 11 a.m.
MISHIMA MARU	Wednesday, 23rd Feb.

NEW YORK and/or BOSTON via PANAMA.

TATSUNO MARU	Thursday, 10th Feb.
--------------	---------------------

BUENOS AIRES via Singapore, Durban & Cape Town.

KAWACHI MARU	Friday, 31st Dec.
--------------	-------------------

BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo.

BIYO MARU	Saturday, 1st Jan.
TAMBA MARU	Tuesday, 11th Jan.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

CEYLON MARU	Saturday, 2nd Jan.
PENANG MARU	Wednesday, 19th Jan.

NAGASAKI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

MISHIMA MARU	Saturday, 21st Jan.
--------------	---------------------

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

SEIYO MARU (Moji direct)	Tuesday, 4th Jan.
HAKUSAN MARU	Monday, 10th Jan.
AKITA MARU	Tuesday, 11th Jan.
KITANO MARU	Tuesday, 25th Jan.

For further information apply to—NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Tel. Central Nos. 292, (private exchanges to all Depts.)

**DODWELL & CO., LTD.****NEW YORK BERTH.**

FOR NEW YORK & BOSTON via SUEZ.

S.S. "BOWES CASTLE" on or about middle of Dec.

**LLOYD TRIESTINO.**

REGULAR MONTHLY PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE (RIONE).

TAKING CARGO ON THROUGH BILL OF LADING TO GENOA, ALL ITALIAN, ADRIATIC LEVANT, BLACK SEA AND DANUBE PORTS.

REDUCED PASSAGE RATES TO BRINDISI VENICE OR TRIESTE.

"A" Class	"B" Class
\$72. 10. 0d.	\$66. 0. 0d.

**NEXT SAILINGS.**

OUTWARD FOR SHANGHAI, YOKOHAMA, KOBE AND MOJI.

M.V. "ROMOLO"	Sails on or about 6th Jan. 1927.
M.V. "VIMINALE"	Sails on or about 3rd Feb. 1927.

HOMeward FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE.

S.S. "VENEZIA"	Sails on or about 7th Jan. 1927.
M.V. "ROMOLO"	Sails on or about 4th Feb. 1927.
M.V. "VIMINALE"	Sails on or about 4th Mar. 1927.

Regular Passenger and Cargo Service to South African Ports.

Through Bills of Lading issued from Hongkong.

**NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS.**

FROM CALCUTTA AND COLOMBO TO SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS.

S.S. "UMZUMBI"	Sails from Calcutta End of Dec.
S.S. "UMSINGA"	Sails from Calcutta 31st Jan. 1927.

Regular Passenger and Cargo Service to South African Ports.

Through Bills of Lading issued from Hongkong.

For Freight or Passage on any of the above Lines apply to—

**DODWELL & CO., LTD.**

Telephone Central 1030.

Agents

**HONGKONG, CANTON & MACAO STEAMERS.**

JOINT SERVICE OF THE HONGKONG, CANTON MACAO STEAMBOAT CO., LTD., AND THE CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

**CANTON LINE.**

Sailings from Hongkong: Daily, at 8 a.m. { Sunday  
Sailings from Canton: Daily, at 8 a.m. { No Sailings.

**ADDITIONAL SAILINGS.**

s.s. "TAISHAN" will leave for Canton on

Thursday 30th Dec. at 2 a.m. and from Canton at 3 p.m. same day.

Saturday 1st Jan.

**HOLIDAY EXCURSIONS.**

s.s. "SUI AN" will depart from Company's Wing

Lok Street Wharf on—

Saturday 1st January at 9 a.m. and from Macao at 3 p.m.

Sunday 2nd January at 9 a.m. and from Macao at 3.30 p.m.

**MACAO LINE.**

FROM HONGKONG:

8 A.M. and 2 P.M. daily.

(Sunday: 9 A.M. only.)

FROM MACAO

8 A.M. and 2 P.M. daily.

(Sunday: 4 P.M. only.)

**GLEN AND SHIRE.**

JOINT SERVICE OF STEAMERS.

U. S. STRAITS CHINA & JAPAN Service.

**OUTWARDS.****HOMEWARDS.**

Vessel	Due Hongkong	Vessel	Leaves Hongkong
GLENIFFER	8th January	GLENTARA	3 p.m. 30 December
GLENOGLE	20th January	L'don, R'dam & H'burg via Oran.	
GLENAMOY	6th February	GLENSHIEL	26th January
GLENGARRY	17th February	L'don, R'dam & H'burg via Oran.	
GLENAPP	3rd March	GLENIFFER	23rd February
GLENLUCE	20th March	L'don, R'dam & H'burg via Oran.	

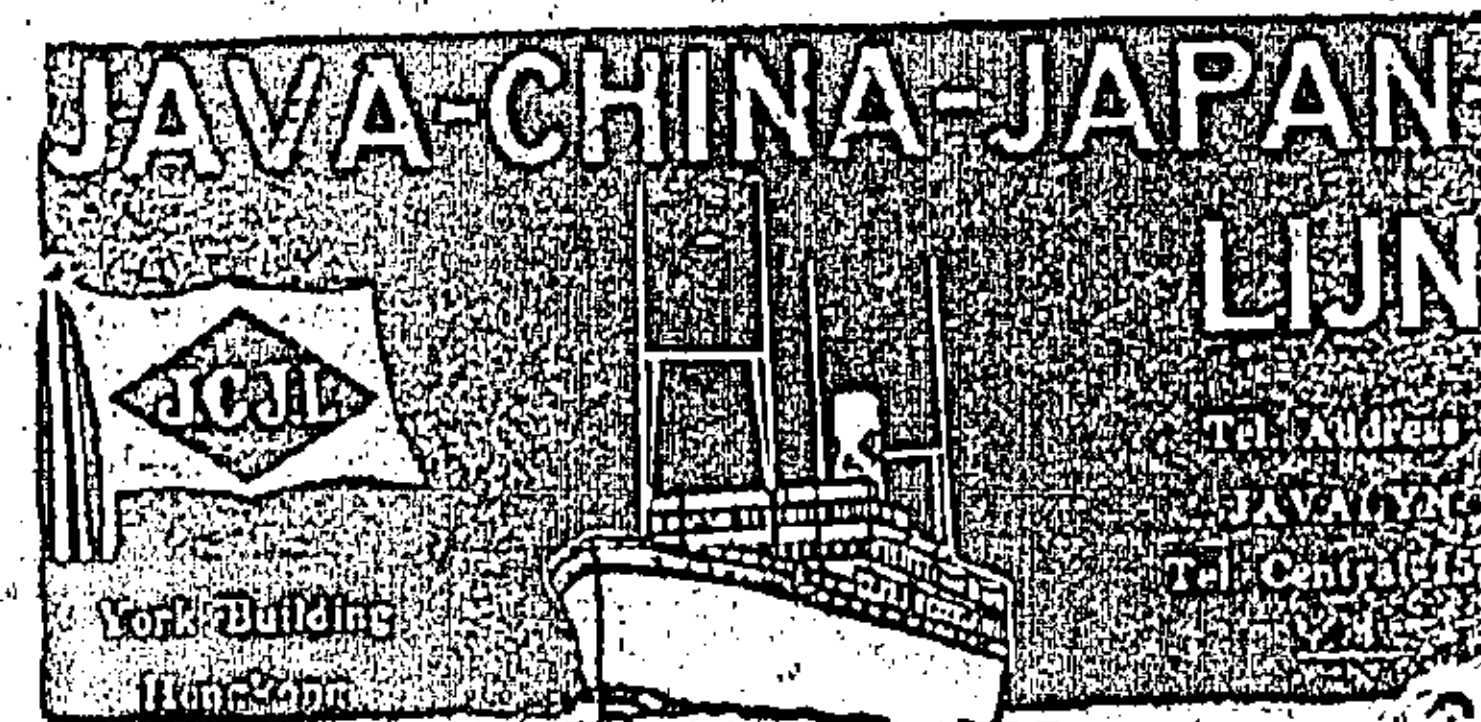
Movements are subject to change without notice.

For freight or further particulars please apply to—

Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd.

Agents The Glen Line, Ltd.

Telephone: Central No. 215, sub-ex. 23 and 3696.

**REGULAR FORTNIGHTLY SERVICE BETWEEN JAVA, CHINA AND JAPAN.**

Steamers	From	Expected on or about	Will leave on or about	For
Tjisroea	Java	In Port.	30th Dec.	Shanghai
Tjikarang	Shanghai	In Port.	30th Dec.	Batavia
Tjikandj	Japan	4th Jan.	5th Jan.	Batavia
Tjisroea	Java	4th Jan.	6th Jan.	Amoy, N. China
Tjikandj	N. China	6th Jan.	7th Jan.	Batavia
Tjisroea	Java	9th Jan.	13th Jan.	Shanghai
Tjikandj	Shanghai	10th Jan.	13th Jan.	Batavia
Tjisroea	N. China	19th Jan.	21st Jan.	M'kear & Java

\*Via Macassar

\*Via Batavia

The steamers are all fitted throughout with electric light and have accommodation for a limited number of saloon-passengers.

All steamers carry a duly qualified surgeon. Cargo taken at through rates to all ports in Netherlands-India and Australia.

For Freight and Passage apply to the

Java-China-Japan Lijn.

**THE SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC COMPANY, LIMITED.**

SERVICE OF FAST MOTOR VESSELS.

LOADING DIRECT FOR

Marseilles, Valencia, Rotterdam, Hamburg

and Scandinavian Ports.

M.V. "AGRA"	5th Jan.
M.V. "FORMOSA"	28th Jan.
M.V. "CANTON"	28th Feb.

For Shanghai & Japan ports.

M.V. "CANTON"	21st Jan.
---------------	-----------

For further particulars apply to the

Agents:

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Hongkong.

J. E. HUYGEN.

Canton

**HOME LEAVE**

All those who are contemplating taking leave next year should register for accommodation without delay.

By early registration, the best available accommodation is at your disposal. Call at our Offices or write for full particulars to—



## HOTELS.

## THE HONGKONG

HONGKONG HOTEL: REPULSE BAY HOTEL: PEAK HOTEL  
Telegraphic Address: "KREMLIN, HONGKONG."

AND

## SHANGHAI

ASTOR HOUSE HOTEL: PALACE HOTEL:  
MAJESTIC HOTEL.  
Telegraphic Address: "CENTRAL, SHANGHAI"

HOTELS.  
LIMITED.

In association with the Grand Hotel  
Des Wagons Lits, Peking.

## KING EDWARD HOTEL.

CENTRAL LOCATION  
ELECTRIC LIFTS AND LIGHTING,  
TELEPHONE ON EACH FLOOR.

HOTEL LAUNCH MEETS ALL STEAMERS  
Telephone Central 373 Telegraphic Address "VICTORIA"

## KOWLOON HOTEL

Premier Hotel in Kowloon

RATES:- Daily \$5.00 Upwards  
Monthly \$120.00 do

MODERN TOILET SYSTEM

Elevator and Telephones to each floor.

SALOON BAR &amp; BUFFET.

Manager's personal attention.

Tels: K. 608 & K. 609. Wm. Harold Perry,  
Tel. Address "KOWLOTEL" Hongkong Manager.

Tel. Address: GLENELLY HOTEL. Telephone C. 680.  
"Glenelly" Hongkong. 3 & 4 Glenelly (Near Dairy Farm).  
A first class Residential and Tourist Hotel. Splendidly situated with  
in easy walking distance of all business centres. Large airy rooms. Hot  
and Cold water. Excellent Cuisine under the personal supervision of the  
Proprietress. Monthly and family rates at moderate terms.  
For further particulars apply to: MRS. FREDERICKS,  
Proprietress.

## PALACE HOTEL.

Tel. Kowloon No. 3. Tel. Address "PALACE."  
Three minutes from Kowloon Wharf, Ferry and Railway Station.  
Entirely under English Management. Electric Light and Fans through-  
out. Every Room with Private Bath. Lounge, Bar and Billiard-Rooms.  
Unrivalled Cuisine under the personal supervision of the proprietress.  
Terms moderate. Special terms to families on application to:  
Mrs. J. H. OXBERRY, Proprietress.

## EUROPE

Cables:-  
"EUROPE"  
Singapore.

## HOTEL

SINGAPORE.

After-dinner  
dancing every  
Tuesday, Thursday  
and Saturday.

## Grill

## THE EUROPE HOTEL. LTD.

Arthur E. Odell, Managing-Director.

## ASAHI BEER

BREWED BY

## DAI NIPPON BREWERY

Co., Ltd.

TOKYO JAPAN

Specially Brewed for Export.

Sole Agents:-

## Mitsui Bussan Kaisha, Ltd.

HONGKONG

## POLICY OF POWERS TOWARDS CHINA.

(Continued From Page 1.)

al conference might determine. That special conference is the Tariff Conference which, after a delay of nearly four years, met in Peking on October 26th, 1925, and has now to all intents and purposes definitely failed. The promised surtaxes have not been granted. The foreign delegations were not satisfied with the assurances which the Chinese delegation offered at the session of March 18th, as to the purposes to which the Chinese government would themselves devote the proceeds of the surtaxes. They were prepared to grant them only on conditions which ensured that the proceeds would be placed under foreign control and applied in great part to the liquidation of unsecured debt.

## WITHOUT STRINGS.

"10. From the very outset His Majesty's Government were opposed to the question of unsecured debt being dealt with by the Tariff Conference at all and they frankly expressed this view in a confidential memorandum communicated to the Consortium Powers early in 1923. They foresaw that it might defeat the intentions of the Washington Conference which were to assist the economic and political development of China and to relax, not to tighten, foreign control. They held that the object of the concession proposed at the Washington Conference being to benefit China, the principal purposes to which the proceeds of the surtaxes should be devoted ought to be productive objects such as railway construction and social or economic reforms which would be a permanent benefit to China as a whole. The most promising of these reforms was in their opinion the abolition of Likin which moreover was expressly contemplated in the treaty.

"11. It has been argued that debt consolidation would also be a permanent benefit to China because it would restore China's credit. This argument would doubtless be valid if there were a government in effective control over the whole country, but in China to-day debt consolidation could only enable the faction which happened to be in power in Peking to resort to fresh ruinous and unproductive borrowing. His Majesty's Government were therefore opposed to making consolidation of unsecured debt one of the purposes to be attained by the Tariff Conference although their own nationals were directly interested in funding of some of these debts.

## CUSTOMS CONTROL.

"12. Further objection to the inclusion of unsecured debt amongst subjects to be dealt with at the Tariff Conference was brought into relief by the grant in principle of tariff autonomy. That raised at once in acute form the question of the control of Customs revenues. His Majesty's Government viewed with grave misgiving the proposal that foreign control should be extended over additional revenues which might be increased by tariff autonomy.

## TIMES HAVE CHANGED.

"In 1921 it was natural that the Powers should demand guarantees for due fulfilment of the benevolent purposes which the Washington Conference aimed at achieving. But what might have been practicable in 1921 was no longer possible in 1926. It was obvious that China would not submit to any extension of foreign control either for debt consolidation or for abolition of likin, and it seemed to His Majesty's Government that for the Powers to unite in an attempt to impose control upon an unwilling China would be entirely opposed to the spirit of the Washington treaties, and to the policy which His Majesty's Government had consistently advocated. At the same time, His Majesty's Government felt that it was essential that the Washington promises so long overdue should be implemented. Accordingly on May 28th last, in reply to an enquiry from the United States Government as to the attitude of His Majesty's Government towards the Tariff Conference, they proposed in a memorandum, copy of which is annexed hereto, that the Powers should abstain from any attempt to exact guarantees or conditions, but should forthwith authorize the levy of the surtaxes.

## CANTONESE DIRECT ACTION.

"13. Owing to the collapse of the Conference no action on this proposal was possible. The situation however suddenly developed in the very direction which was anticipated when the proposal was made. The Cantonese did in fact seize the Washington surtaxes by levying in defiance of treaties certain additional taxes on the foreign trade of the port.

His Majesty's Government have with much reluctance joined in the protest against the new taxes for the sake of maintaining solidarity with the Powers but they are not satisfied that this is the right policy for the present situation. They regret that they did not more insistently press their views at an earlier stage of the Conference, but they think that it is still not too late, despite the protest already made to return to the alternative course proposed in the memorandum of May 28th. His Majesty's Government therefore strongly urge that the Powers should now authorize the immediate levy of the Washington surtaxes unconditionally throughout China. They hope that this may provide a basis for regularizing the position at Canton.

## OUT-OF-DATE TREATIES.

"14. The principal objection that will probably be made to this proposal is that in strict logic it would amount to 'condoning' a breach of treaty. This argument however does not sufficiently take into account the realities of the situation. The basic facts of the present situation are that treaties are now admittedly in many respects out-of-date and that in any attempt to secure revision, the Chinese are confronted on the one hand with the internal difficulty of their own disunion, and on the other hand with the external difficulty of obtaining the unanimous concurrence of the Powers. The latest instance of this is the failure of the attempt to alter the tariff of 1858. His Majesty's Government attach the greatest importance to the sanctity of treaties,

## TO-MORROW'S "TELEGRAPH."

A Twenty-Two Page Issue.

"As Saturday is New Year's Day, there will be no issue of the 'Telegraph' on that date, but to-morrow's issue will contain all the usual Saturday features.

In all, there will be 22 pages, and the features will include 'Bulls and Bears', the 'Motor Supplement', the 'Ladies' Page, the full-page 'Salesman Sam', funny, and 'Mixed Grill', as well as a page of local pictures, including some snapshots of the local football match between Scotland and England.

No Football Forecast Competition coupon will appear to-morrow, and all entries must reach this office not later than noon to-morrow. The result will appear in our issue of Monday.

but they believe that this principle may best be maintained by a sympathetic adjustment of treaty rights to the equitable claims of the Chinese. Protests should be reserved for cases where there is an attempt at wholesale repudiation of treaty obligations or an attack on legitimate and vital interests of foreigners in China, and in these cases protests should be made effective by united action of the Powers.

## HOPE FOR UNITED ACTION.

"15. His Majesty's Government have consistently carried out the obligation to full and frank consultation imposed on all Powers alike by Article 7 of the Nine Power Pact and it has been their constant aim—sometimes even when this involved a sacrifice of their own opinion—to maintain the solidarity of the Powers. It is in pursuance of this aim that His Majesty's Government are now communicating to the Powers this statement of the principles by which they believe policy should be guided in the future. They feel assured that the Powers will share the anxiety of His Majesty's Government to act towards China in the spirit which inspired the Washington treaties and it is their earnest hope that the Powers will agree that the spirit cannot better be fulfilled than by adopting the policy which is now presented for consideration.

## QUESTION OF BANKING.

"16. It seems to His Majesty's Government that the first step towards the carrying of this new policy into effect should be the immediate unconditional grant of the Washington surtaxes. Lest it be supposed that the grant of surtaxes may favour one faction at the expense of others and so provide a further incentive to civil war, His Majesty's Government deem it important to point out that as no conditions would be attached to the grant, the proceeds of the surtaxes would not necessarily be remitted by Commissioners of Customs to the custodian bankers at Shanghai. It would in

each case be for the competent Chinese authorities to decide all questions as to the disposition and banking of these additional revenues. His Majesty's Government would be glad to learn at the earliest possible moment whether the Powers agree to the unconditional grant of the Washington surtaxes.

## MEMORANDUM OF MAY 28TH.

Following is the memorandum referred to above: "His Majesty's Government have received through the United States Embassy in London a message from the United States Government enquiring whether His Majesty's Government endorse the attitude ascribed to the British Delegation in Peking of desiring to abandon negotiations at Peking and break up the Tariff Conference, and expressing the hope that His Majesty's Government will continue to co-operate with the other interested Powers in bringing to a conclusion the task which began last October."

"His Majesty's Government desire to assure the United States Government that the report received by them that the British delegation desire to withdraw from the negotiations at Peking appears to be based on a complete misunderstanding. His Majesty's Government have no intention whatever of breaking up the Tariff Conference. It is true that the question has been considered whether at the present juncture it might not be convenient to arrange for a brief suspension of the Conference over the summer months. It was realized however that in the existing political circumstances the suspension of the Conference might prove to be more prolonged than was intended and in order to prevent the possibility of misunderstanding as to the sincerity of the Powers, His Majesty's Government consider it to be of the greatest importance that before even such a suspension as above contemplated took place, there must be, firstly, a complete liquidation of the promises made at Washington.

## POWERS MISUNDERSTANDING.

"A considerable interchange of views has however taken place between the Foreign Office and the delegation in regard to the proceedings of the Conference on the subject of unsecured debts, and it is probable that the misunderstanding, to which a reference is made above, has arisen in consequence of the attitude which the Delegation has been instructed to take on this matter, and which was formally stated by the Chief British Delegate at the meeting at the Netherlands Legation on May 6th.

"The United States Government will no doubt recollect that His Majesty's Government were from the first averse to the imposition on the Chinese Government of any scheme of consolidation of unsecured debt as part of the work of the Tariff Conference and that they only agreed later and with great reluctance to discuss any such scheme at the Conference. If the schemes of the foreign delegations for consolidating unsecured debt should postulate too strict control over China's Customs revenues (shortly to be increased by tariff autonomy), His Majesty's Government are afraid that a dangerous deadlock may arise, for discussions on this subject show that the Chinese, though willing to bind themselves to devote a proportion of their revenues to unsecured debt consolidation, do not seem to be prepared to allow the details to be settled by the tariff conference and will refuse to submit to any foreign control for that or any other purpose over China's Customs revenues.

## FOREIGN CONTROL.

"His Majesty's Government after full consideration and prolonged consultation with their delegation in Peking have come to the conclusion that while they are ready to agree to any reasonable scheme for dealing with unsecured debts, put forward by the Chinese and agreed to by the other Powers, it would not be right for them to associate themselves with any attempt to force upon the Chinese a greater degree of foreign control of the revenues for that purpose than they are prepared voluntarily to concede. A policy involving an increase of foreign control and capable of being regarded as an encroachment on that sovereignty and independence of China which the Powers agreed at Washington to respect, is so fundamentally opposed to the traditional policy of the United States towards China that His Majesty's Government are disposed to believe that the State Department will share their anxiety on the subject. It is true that His Majesty's Government originally desired to exact proper guarantees from China in regard to the abolition of likin as a condition precedent to the grant of the Washington surtaxes, but they have

## Entertainments.

The Queen of  
The Flappers  
in a Royal  
Feast of Fun.

TO-DAY

SATURDAY

At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 and 9.20 p.m.

COLLEEN MOORE

SALLY

9 SPARKLING REELS OF  
CONTINUOUS COMEDY 9

ON F.  
A Tip Top  
Ziegfeld  
Musical  
Comedy.

QUEEN'S

NOW  
The acme of  
bizarreous  
screen en-  
tertainment.

## WORLD

TO-DAY and TO-MORROW

THOMAS MEIGHAN

BACK HOME &amp; BROKE

A Delightful Comedy Drama.

PAULINE FREDERICK &amp; MAE BUSCH

Metro-Goldwyn's Comedy Drama

MARRIED FLIRTS.

SIAR

## SALUKI DOGS.

A HOUND FROM THE NEAR EAST.

A foreign dog which has taken a strong hold upon the affection of British and American breeders and exhibitors is that known as the Saluki. The term is a loose one, for in the Near East it is applied not to a single variety, but to a group which includes the various sight dogs, such as the Afghan and others which are used for coursing gazelles and hares, sometimes with the co-operation of a falcon and sometimes without. The dog which we know over here as the Saluki was originally of the Persian variety, but its habitat has spread over Southern Russia, Egypt, and Arabia. There are those who maintain that the Saluki represents the most ancient form of dog, and they are probably right; but how or whence they were evolved remains a mystery.

The Saluki is not every man's dog, as he is possessed of a rather exclusive temperament, which forbids his making friends with strangers. He must not be regarded as savage or irritable; he simply ignores advances made to him by those who have not been properly introduced to him by his master or mistress. These dogs never carry much flesh—indeed, I have heard owners charged with insufficiently feeding the poor things!

Like the greyhound, the Saluki relies on extraordinarily keen sight. It is possessed, too, of outstanding courage, and does not hesitate to tackle game more formidable than the hares, gazelles, and other small deer which are its usual quarry.

Many congratulations have been extended to-day to Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Smith on the celebration of their silver wedding. It was on December 30th, 1901, at Christ Church, Mhow, Central India, that Mr. Octavius A. Smith was married to Miss Amelia F. L. Willis. Mr. Smith is well-known in Hongkong as the local Manager of Messrs. Whiteway, Laidlaw and Co.